

# THE TAWAS HERALD

VOLUME XLVIII

TAWAS CITY, MICHIGAN, FRIDAY, APRIL 17, 1931

NUMBER 16

## TAWAS CITY

Harting and Winnie Babcock of Detroit spent last week at the home of their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. N. C. Harting.

Mrs. Peter Trainor returned home after spending a week in Detroit.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Moeller, Mrs. Fred T. Luedtke, Mrs. August Luedtke and Mrs. Eino Haglund were at Bay City Thursday.

Universal washers or Maytag washers sold on monthly payments. Barkmans. adv

Fishing licenses sold at Tawas Bay Fish Market. John Martindale. adv

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Lorenz and son, Herman, of Flint were week end visitors with relatives in the city.

Fred T. Luedtke is installing a heating plant at Rose City.

The Tawas City public school will present a musical comedy, "Cupid-Up-To-Date," at the State Theatre, Tuesday evening, April 28, at eight o'clock. A professional trainer will have charge of the preparation, and about fifty pupils from the first to the twelfth grades will compose the cast. The price of admission will be fifty and twenty-five cents.

Mrs. Arlene Burns, in conjunction with the Consumers Power Co., will hold a cooking school and demonstration of the Universal electric stoves Friday, April 17, at 2 p. m., at the Community Bldg., East Tawas. Prizes to be given. Everyone cordially invited. adv

Leslie Straus spent the week end in West Branch with his parents. Mr. Straus is employed on the new state highway.

Beds! Beds!—All sizes—all styles. Barkmans. adv

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Lindholm of Jackson were week end guests of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph Pfahl, and sister, Mrs. Emil Buch.

Miss Ruth Price of Boyne City spent Saturday and Sunday with Mrs. Emil Buch, Jr.

Mrs. Jas. Leslie and Mrs. Wm. Leslie spent the week end in Lansing as guests of Mrs. George Jackson.

You can secure that new Suit at a real saving. Barkmans. adv

Jas. H. Leslie is spending a couple days in Detroit this week.

Mrs. Karl VonSmuda of Newark, N. J., and sister, Miss Rosalie Steinhurst of Detroit, were the guests of their father, A. Steinhurst, the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Stevenson of Detroit spent Sunday at the Jas. Leslie home.

For Sale—A few odd pieces of furniture, suitable for cottage. Inquire S. Brabant. adv

Ted Gillespie and friends of Flint called on relatives in the city on Sunday.

Our bargain department will make a real saving for you. Look it over. Barkmans. adv

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. McLennon and John McLennon of Bay City spent Sunday in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. H. T. Millard of West Branch were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Hatton.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Tuttle are visiting relatives in Detroit this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Radloff and granddaughter, Lorelei, of Detroit, came Saturday to visit Mrs. Radloff's father, Benj. Sawyer. Mr. Radloff returned Sunday to Detroit, and Mrs. Radloff remained for the week.

Theodore Trudell, eldest son of Mr. and Mrs. Edw. Trudell of this city, and Miss Augusta Cadotte of East Tawas were quietly married Thursday morning at St. Joseph's church in East Tawas by Rev. Kirchhoff. The wedding breakfast was served at the home of the bride's parents. The young couple left for a motor trip to Detroit. They will make their home in this city.

**BAPTIST CHURCH**  
10:00 a. m.—Morning Worship.  
11:15 a. m.—Bible school. Theme—"Rich Man and Lazarus."  
6:30 p. m.—Young People meet.  
7:30 p. m.—Preaching Service.  
Hemlock Road.

2:00 p. m.—Bible School.  
3:00 p. m.—Preaching Service.  
Frank Metcalf, Pastor.

**METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH (Whitmore Circuit)**  
"The Healing Touch" was the subject of a sermon preached by Rev. George Smith last Sunday, taking his text from Luke 8-45. It was a fine sermon on faith healing, in which he gave some remarkable illustrations of the wonderful cases of the great power of Christ through faith in Him.

For the next two Sundays he will preach on the two words found in connection with one of the finest narratives ever written, "Paul Before King Agrippa." The words are "almost" and "altogether." They will be worth your while to come and listen to them. You will find that a most hearty welcome awaits you.

**World's Forests**  
Russia has the most extensive forests. Next comes the British empire; third, Brazil, and fourth, the United States, says the American Tree association. These countries together have within their borders nearly two-thirds of the forest land of the world. The remaining third is divided among more than fifty nations.

## ADVERTISE FOR BIDS ON SHORE ROAD

According to a communication received today from Grover C. Dillman, state highway commissioner, proposals will be received for the grading and improving of that portion of the proposed Shore road that lies between the county line and Tawas City. Tuesday, May 5, is the last day on which bids may be made.

A hearing will be held here Wednesday, April 29, relative to the necessity of constructing and improving the proposed Shore Road between the county line and Tawas City. A later hearing will be held on that portion of the road between East Tawas and Oscoda.

The hearings are the initial steps to condemning certain parcels of land through which the highway passes and which the owners and the state highway department were unable to come to satisfactory agreement relative to easement.

The complete notice relative to the hearing appears on another page of The Tawas Herald.

## CHILD HEALTH COMMITTEE MEETS AT OSCODA

The Isoco county child health committee held a meeting at Oscoda on Wednesday afternoon at the school house. Representatives from East Tawas, Tawas City, Wilber and Oscoda were present. Miss Edna Worden, county chairman, presided at the meeting.

Mrs. H. Swanson reported that it would be possible to have Dr. Strange, an eye specialist of Detroit, here to examine and fit children for glasses April 21 and 22 at the city hall in Tawas City and April 25 at Oscoda. Miss Cowdell reported that there were over 60 children in the county in need of glasses; also that the following schools are 100% on vaccination: Lower Township, McIvor and Greenwood.

It is suggested that the schools of the county try to observe Child Health Day May 1st. The committee plans to meet each month in different parts of the county. Everyone interested in the child health program is cordially invited to attend.

## TAWAS CITY SCHOOL NOTES

Prepared and Edited by a Committee of the Student Council

### High School

**Clair Thompson Takes Second Place at Declamatory Contest**  
On Friday evening, April 10th, Viola Burtzloff, champion orator, and Clair Thompson, champion declaimer of Tawas City high school, competed with the representatives from six other schools at the sub-district contest held at Alpena. The contest was an interesting one as the participants were well trained and offered keen competition.

Clair Thompson was given second place, receiving one point less than the representative from Onaway who was placed first.

The people of Tawas City have reason to be proud of their representation in this contest.

The members of the Junior class are busily rehearsing a play, "Uncle George Pops In," which will be given at the Box Social to be held at the high school Tuesday evening, April 21. Everyone is invited to attend. The admission is free. Ladies please bring box lunch for yourself and partner. Coffee will be served by the Juniors.

We wish to again advertise the fact that on Tuesday evening, April 28, the school presents "Cupid-Up-To-Date," under the direction of a professional trainer. This play will take place at the State Theatre. Admission 50 and 25 cents.

The April meeting of the local P. T. A. held last Thursday night was well attended, there being about 65 people in attendance. An excellent (Furn to No. 1. Back Page)

**FILM SHOWS GUNMEN IN SOCIAL LIFE**  
During the showing of "Little Caesar" at the Family Theatre next Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday, audiences will witness gangsters during their "leisure moments" as well as during working hours. "Little Caesar" stands unique in the field of underworld dramas, in that it shows the lives of the gunmen at play as well as at work.

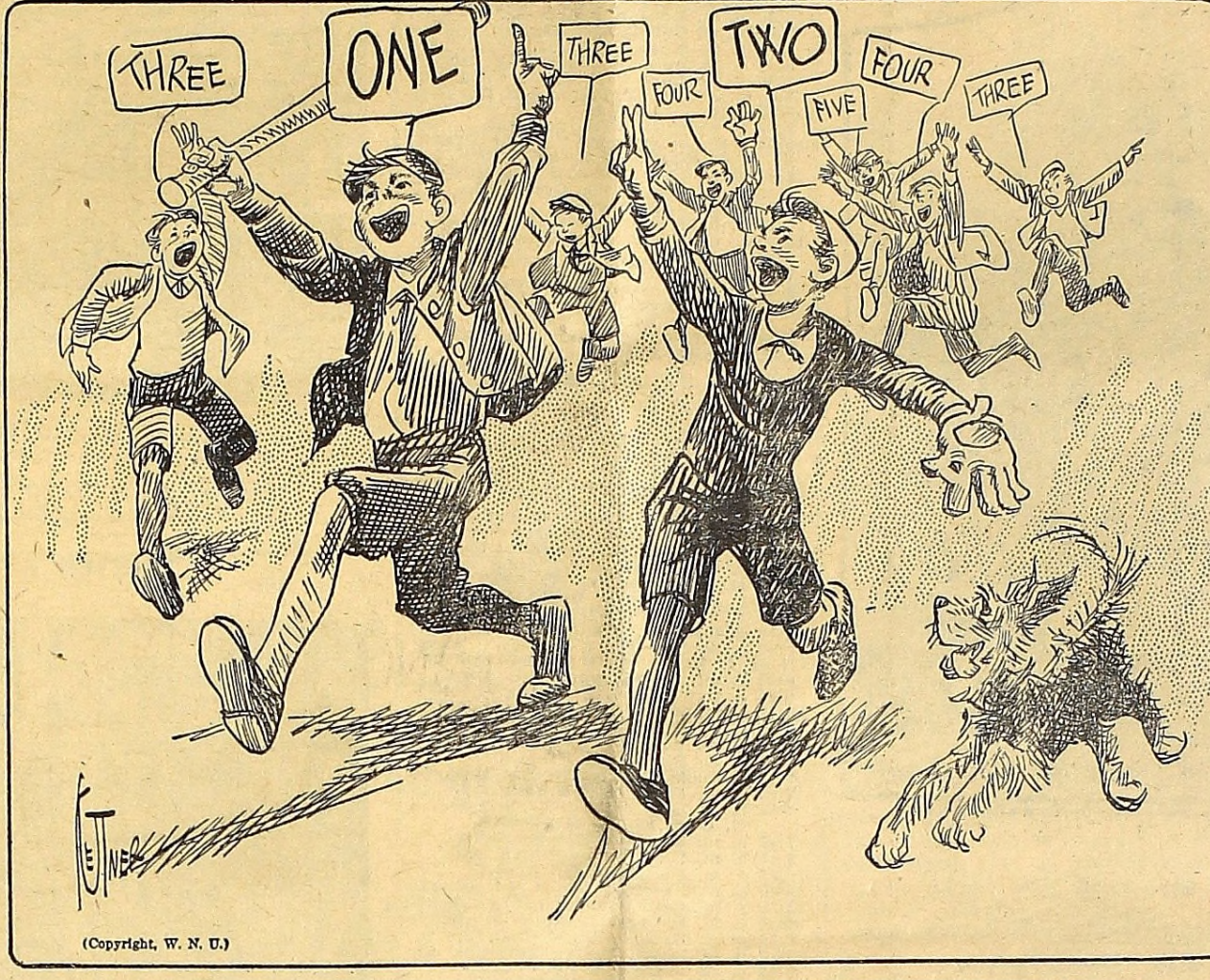
Director Mervyn LeRoy states that in an attempt to portray gangsters with absolute realism, it was necessary for him to make scenes showing the gangster's homes, their social gatherings, and during many other moments when their "rods" are not busy.

This picture is said to contain one of the most unusual scenes ever filmed. It takes place at a testimonial dinner, given in honor of Rico, the king of the gang. In this scene we are shown the gunmen with their "molls," talking over past exploits, and planning new ones.

Rico or "Little Caesar" is played by Edward G. Robinson, noted stage actor and specialist in realistic gangster roles. Besides Mr. Robinson the picture offers Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., Ralph Ince, William Collier, Jr., Glenda Farrell, George Stone and other well known players.

**BOWLING**  
Wm. Hatton has made high bowling score three weeks. His score was 236 pins last week. Miss Margaret Neumann scored 122 pins in woman's high.

## The Baseball Season Opens



(Copyright, W. N. U.)

## APRIL P. T. A. MEETING IS WELL ATTENDED

The April regular meeting of the local Parent-Teacher Association was well attended, as about sixty-five were present. During the business meeting it was decided to make the May meeting the last of the year, and that this should be a social meeting at the school building. It also was decided that the organization should sponsor a dinner and supper for the seventh and eighth graders who will come in from the surrounding rural schools for a scholastic contest on Friday, May 1. The nominating committee nominated the present officers for next year, and the report was accepted by a vote of the association.

An excellent program was next presented under the guidance of Mrs. Wm. Leslie. Viola Burtzloff played a piano solo, "Home Sweet Home" with variations, which was much enjoyed. Mrs. Boomer gave a paper concerning vocational guidance, pointing out that the problem in regard to selecting a vocation by young people today is even a greater one than a few years ago. There certainly was much food for thought in this paper. A pageant, portraying life from infancy to old age, was presented by some of the school pupils and others.

A social time was enjoyed after the program, and this was much assisted by the efforts of the social committee.

The next meeting will be Thursday evening, May 14. As mentioned before, this will be a social meeting held at the school building. The officers for the succeeding year will also be installed.

## EAST TAWAS C. OF C. TO HOLD ANNUAL BANQUET

The East Tawas Chamber of Commerce will hold their annual banquet and election of officers at the Holland Hotel on Friday, April 24. Wm. H. Blackney, an attorney of Flint, will be the speaker of the evening. Mr. Blackney is a very talented orator and will be well worth hearing.

A trout supper will be served at 6:15. All are welcome.  
W. A. DeGrow, President.

## "DU BARRY" IS NORMA TALMADGE'S BEST FILM

In the supreme performance of a brilliant career, Norma Talmadge, United Artists star, makes the glamorous, haunting personality of "Du Barry, Woman of Passion," step alive from the shadows of the past to again enchant mankind.

Her portrayal of "Du Barry," whose love life was the sensation of all France, will enthrall those who attend the State Theatre next Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday.

She gives piquancy and extraordinary charm to the lovely milliner who brought a nation to her feet, ruled a king, and lavished the gold of the country for her whims until the red shadow of revolution swept her to disaster.

Splendid performances are given by Conrad Nagel, as her soldier-lover, and William Farnum, as the king who tempted her with riches and power. This is Farnum's first appearance on the screen since his retirement because of illness at the height of his success several years ago.

## CHURCHES WILL HOLD RALLY AT HALE APRIL 22

A county rally for adults of all churches will be held at the Hale M. E. church Wednesday, April 22. Following is the program:  
6:00 p. m. (Central Time)—Supper.  
6:45—Community singing of hymns.  
7:00—Symposium.

(1) The value of adult religious education from the viewpoint of:  
(a) The Pastor, Rev. Geo. Smith.  
(b) The Church, Rev. W. L. Jones.  
(c) The Sunday School, Rev. Byler.

(2) Means of promoting adult religious education:  
(a) The Men's Class, W. A. Evans.  
(b) The Women's Class, Mrs. J. K. Osgerby.  
(c) The Adult Class, Mrs. Nellie Jennings.  
(d) The Missionary Society, Mrs. A. A. Bigelow.

(3) What I think the church does or should do for me as:  
(a) A Mother, Mrs. G. A. Pringle.  
(b) A Father, E. O. Putnam.  
(c) A Professional Man, A. E. Giddings.  
(d) An Older Person, Wm. Latter.

7:45—A Study: The Church's Program for Adults, Rev. Frank Metcalf.

The following special musical numbers will be interspersed throughout the program: Vocal duet—Mr. and Mrs. Fred Latter; vocal solo—E. W. Doak; selection by the Whitmore M. E. choir; vocal solo—Rev. Edinger; selection by the Finnish Lutheran choir of East Tawas; selection by the Hemlock Road Baptist choir; vocal solo—Miss Selma Hagstrom.

Price of supper, 25c. Each Sunday school in the county is requested to notify Mrs. W. E. Glendon of Hale the number of reservations required for the supper. Do not fail to do this by Monday, April 20th. All adults invited. A good supper, and a fine, inspirational and helpful program. Come!

## BILL AUTHORIZING COUNTY TO TAKE OVER TOWNSHIP ROADS PASSES EASILY

The Holbeck-McNitt bill authorizing counties to take over the township road systems of the state was adopted by a vote of 73 to 12 with little debate.

Described by Rep. Ate Dykstra of Grand Rapids as the "golden opportunity to economize in county and township road systems," the measure was approved with only one voice of protest. Rep. William B. Campbell of Detroit declared the bill would lead to extravagances and would forever remove the possibility of reducing the gasoline tax.

The bill provides that \$2,000,000 be taken from state highway funds the first year and turned back to the counties to permit the absorption. The amount would be increased \$500,000 a year until in five years the state would pay \$4,000,000 annually to the counties for township roads.

Our line of Felt Rugs is on display. We can furnish the sizes you need. Barkmans. adv

## SPORTSMEN OF N. E. MICHIGAN WILL ORGANIZE

It was decided at a luncheon of the board of directors of the Tri-County Sportsmen's Club, held Sunday at the Hotel Holland, to enlarge that organization to the extent that it will include the seventeen counties of Northeastern Michigan. The new club will be the largest organization of its kind in the state. It has been named the Bay-to-Straits League of Northeastern Michigan Sportsmen.

A big meeting of sportsmen interested will be held next Sunday at Grayling, where officers will be elected and final organization completed. A vice-president and two directors will be chosen from each county. At this meeting plans will be made for the big open air meeting and tournament which will be held again this year at Mio.

H. N. Butler, one of the principal promoters of the new organization, states that the enlarged field will make it possible for the club to have a membership of 5,000 sportsmen. An organization of that size would have the strength to promote much for the betterment of hunting and fishing conditions in northern Michigan. Thought relative to regulations would be crystallized and a concerted effort could be given to influence beneficial laws and give the co-operation necessary for their efficient enforcement.

The counties included in the new organization are, Saginaw, Bay, Claire, Gladwin, Arenac, Rosconm, Ogemaw, Isoco, Crawford, Oscoda, Alcona, Otsego, Montmorency, Alpena, Cheboygan and Presque Isle.

## BOARD OF SUPERVISORS WILL MEET MONDAY

The board of supervisors for the county of Isoco will meet Monday, April 20, for the purpose of organization, and transacting such other business as may come before it.

The following are members of the board this year: Alabaster, Emil Christenson; AuSable township, Peter Dutcher; Baldwin, Frank Brown; Burleigh, Elmer Britt; Grant, Everett Latham; Oscoda, Jas. A. Hull; Plainfield, Lewis Nunn; Reno, Ernest Crego; Sherman, Frank Schneider; Tawas, Ferdinand Schmalz; Wilber, John Searle; city of AuSable, Edward Matthews; East Tawas, W. A. Evans, John Schriber, Lyman McAuliff, Matt. Loffman; Tawas City, C. E. Tanner, Chas. L. McLean, W. E. Laidlaw; Whitmore, Edgar Louks.

## PERMITS NECESSARY TO HAVE OPEN FIRES

An unusually large number of forest fires have occurred during the past few days due to the carelessness of parties burning the annual accumulation of dry grass and rubbish about their premises.

County Conservation Officer A. G. Leitz wishes to call attention to Section 7 of the State Fire Law, which requires that "after the snow is off the ground it is unlawful to start or have an open fire, except for domestic purposes or to protect persons or property in case of fire, without the written permission of an authorized officer."

Burning permits covering not to exceed a four-day period will be issued to responsible persons upon application in person, by letter, or telephone call, giving the name of applicant, location of area to be burned by legal subdivision, section, town, and range, and the period to be covered by permit. This application must be given sufficiently in advance that the various fire tower lookouts may be notified and will then be on watch for any fire that may occur at this location. No action will thus be taken toward suppression of such a fire unless it appears to be beyond control.

Co-operation with the State Conservation Department and the United States Forest Service in the handling of all burning around your premises will save much unnecessary trouble and expense and avoid unpleasant court action. Burning permits will be issued by the following: Conservation Officer, A. G. Leitz, Wilber, Telephone East Tawas 194-F31; Special Officer, Elmer Anschutz, Indian Lake, Telephone East Tawas 200-F14; Forest Ranger, C. E. Knutson, Silver Creek Ranger Station, Telephone 38-F14.

## FLEXIBILITY IS GREAT ASSET OF SCREEN

The talking screen is the greatest medium yet discovered for the accurate portrayal of drama, in the opinion of Raoul Walsh, famous director, whose Fox Movietone production of "The Man Who Came Back" co-starring Janet Gaynor and Charles Farrell, will be seen and heard at the Family Theatre Sunday and Monday, April 19 and 20.

On the stage, according to Walsh, drama always has suffered because the action was restricted to narrow limits. At the most, there could be little change of scene, despite the marvelous ingenuity exhibited by such great scenic artists as Joseph Urban.

"The screen," he says, "has no such limitations. The camera can follow the action of the story anywhere in the world, making the action more dramatic by putting it into settings in which it rightfully belongs."

The settings for "The Man Who Came Back" are unusually colorful, in that the story moves from New York to San Francisco, thence to Shanghai, to Hawaii, and back to New York. Urban, doing his first work for Fox Movietone under his new long term contract, has proved that pictures are an ideal arena for his great talents.

The cast, in addition to Miss Gaynor and Farrell, who re-appear together in "The Man Who Came Back" after a screen separation of more than a year, includes William Holden, Kenneth MacKenna and Mary Forbes.

See our new numbers in living room, dining room and bed room suites. Barkmans. adv

## EAST TAWAS NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. John Thompson and children of Midland spent the week end in the city with the Misses Cora and Edith Davey.

Roy McMurray of Saginaw spent the week end in the city.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Pappas, Mrs. D. King and son spent Thursday in Alpena.

Mrs. Oren Misener of Alpena spent Friday in the city.

Mrs. N. Smith, who has been spending three weeks in Baldwin with her mother, Mrs. Glendon, returned to Flint Saturday.

Mrs. J. Schriber was a Tuesday visitor in Bay City.

Mrs. Kate Nolan left Saturday for Bay City, where she will spend a few days with her daughter, Miss Julia Nolan.

Chamber of Commerce banquet and election, Holland Hotel, Friday, April 24. adv

Nathan and Julius Barkman spent Sunday in Bay City.

Bed springs in single and double deck. All sizes. Barkmans. adv

Miss Myrtle Parker spent the week end in Ypsilanti.

Mrs. G. Bigelow and daughter, Janice, were Saturday visitors in Bay City.

Fishing licenses sold at Tawas Bay Fish Market. John Martindale. adv

Miss Hazel Jackson, who spent the week in the city with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Jackson, Sr., returned to Detroit Sunday.

Mrs. Arlene Burns, in conjunction with the Consumers Power Co., will hold a cooking school and demonstration of the Universal electric stoves Friday, April 17, at 2 p. m., at the Community Bldg., East Tawas. Prizes to be given. Everyone cordially invited. adv

Mrs. Dana Boyer, who spent the winter in Petoskey, returned home.

Mrs. Wm. Boldt spent Monday in Bay City.

David Halterman, age 65 years, died at his home Friday morning after an illness of a couple years. He leaves his wife, two sons and a daughter. The funeral was held on Monday morning from the M. E. church. Rev. W. L. Jones officiated. Burial in Greenwood cemetery.

R. G. Schreck of Bay City spent the week end in the city with his family.

Mrs. John W. Weed was a Bay City visitor on Wednesday.

Chamber of Commerce banquet and election, Holland Hotel, Friday, April 24. adv

V. F. Marzinski was a business visitor in Saginaw Saturday.

Mrs. J. Carpenter and son, James, spent the week end in Detroit with relatives.

Mrs. Jay Platte, who has been in Detroit for several weeks owing to the illness of her brother and daughter, returned home Monday.

Mrs. Jas. Teare left Friday for St. Charles, where she will visit her daughter several weeks.

Mrs. Howard McDonald and baby of Springfield, Ohio, and Mrs. J. Supernat of Detroit are visiting at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Nelem.

Mattresses now on display from \$7.00 up. Barkmans. adv

Mack LaBerge of Grand Rapids is spending a few days in the city with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. LaBerge.

Friends were sorry to hear Sunday that John Stewart was ill at his home.

Mrs. M. Morrison spent Wednesday in Bay City.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Cobbett and friends of Detroit spent the week end in the city with Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Wesendorf.

(Turn to No. 2. Back Page)

## EAST TAWAS HIGH SCHOOL NEWS

The second to the last P. T. A. meeting for this year will be held next Monday evening, April 20, at 7:45. C. S. T. Thoms will be no outside speaker for this meeting. The subject of the season of the year it seems appropriate to turn over to a meeting to gardening. This part of the program will be more in the form of a discussion, when members present will be given an opportunity to exchange ideas which have been found to be very beneficial to them. This discussion will be led by Mr. Hugo Swanson, agriculture instructor. Prospective school garden clubs and membership will be explained. The business meeting will be an important one, and will include plans for the summer round-up, plans for the eye specialist, and then several activities will be discussed. The entertainment will be in charge of Mrs. Bigelow's room and the music department. Mrs. Follard and the Misses Applin and Hallanger will be in charge of the lunch. Make plans to keep this date open now.

The agriculture department has been very active since the coming of warm weather. They have assisted Mr. McDonald of the Dillon Drug Store in constructing some hot beds, and in return were given the use of one hot bed for individual planting. One afternoon was spent in assisting the Dorey boys on the Phelps farm to prune the orchard. Replacements and additions will be made in the school ground landscape project which was started last year. The flower border will be in charge of the girls of the

(Turn to No. 3. Back Page)

# Songs the Cowboy boys Sang



"On the Western Trail"—A cowboy group, the work of the famous woman sculptor, Sally James Farnham, recently exhibited in New York.

By ELMO SCOTT WATSON

NE of the current Broadway stage successes is a play which bears the title of "Green Grow the Lilacs," and sophisticated Gotham, which doesn't usually think a song is worth singing unless it came out of Tin Pan Alley, is delighted with the songs in that play. And the majority of them had their origin, not in New York, but in the Southwest—they are songs which the cowboys used to sing!

This incident is another example of the increasing interest of Americans in the folklore of their country. That interest has manifested itself in various forms—in the popularity of the negro spirituals of the South, in the revival of singing of ballads of past generations (ballads which prove conclusively that, although many of them trace back directly to the old English ballads, America had a native balladry) and in the wider dissemination of the legends of Paul Bunyan, Pecos Bill and John Henry, myth heroes created in the fertile imaginations of the lumberjacks, the cowboys and the negro railroad workers, respectively.

The play referred to above takes its name from a song, "Green Grow the Lilacs," which has been sung in the Southwest for generations. Its origin is veiled in obscurity. One critic has ventured the opinion that it traces its ancestry back to Robert Burns' poem, "Green Grow the Rushes." If so, perhaps somewhere in the line of descent may be found a song popular with the American soldiers during the Mexican war, "Green Grow the Rushes, O!" and there is a legend that the Mexican name for Americans, "gringos," is a corruption of the words "green grows."

Another of the songs of this play which is said to have been an old favorite in the Southwest, hence was well known in Oklahoma, the native state of Lynn Riggs, author of the play, is "My Name is Sam Hall." There is no doubt about the origin of this song for it comes from London where it was a cellar ditty. In 1848 W. G. Ross, a Scotch low comedian, was singing in Cider Cellars in Maiden Lane, Covent Garden, (the original, incidentally, of Back Kitchen in "Pennydents") and "My Name is Sam Hall," was one of his "hits."

How did this song find its way to the old Indian territory? Did some adventurous Cockney carry it there or did some disgraced "younger son," who could not live in England and who had fled to the American frontier where no questions were asked about a man's past, first sing it along the banks of the Canadian or the Cimarron? No one knows! But the cowboys once sang it on the Oklahoma range and it is their version, slightly changed from the original English version, which is being sung on Broadway today.

In reality, though, this is not so unusual for an examination of the collection of old cowboy songs, made by John A. Lomax of Texas several years ago, will show that many of the favorites among the cowboys, especially those of the more sentimental type (and the cowboy was strong for the song which dripped with sentimentality!) closely resemble some of the old English ballads and probably trace directly from them. Some typical ones, given in the Lomax collection, are those which bear the titles "Bonnie Black Bess," "Fair Fannie Moore," "Her White Bosom Bare" and "Young Charlotte."

More than that, investigators of this type of folk song have revealed the fact that many of the best-known



As I walked down by St. James hospital, St. James hospital, so early one day, etc., etc.

"I had often amused myself by trying to write verse and one dull winter day in camp, to while away the time. I began writing a poem which could be sung to the tune of 'The Dying Girl's Lament.' I made it a dying ranger or cowboy instead of a dying girl and had the scene in Tom Sherman's barroom instead of a hospital.

"Tom Sherman was a noted character in the old cattle trail days, a big strapping fellow six feet six or six feet seven tall, who first ran a dance hall and saloon in Great Bend in 1873 and then moved to Dodge City where he ran the same sort of place until some time in the '80s. All of the cowboys who came up from Texas knew Tom Sherman.

"After I had finished the new words I sang it to the boys in our outfit. They liked it and began singing it. It became popular with the boys in other outfits who heard it after we had taken our herd to market in Wichita the next spring and from that time on I heard it sung everywhere on the range and trail."

So "The Cowboy's Lament" is another example of a favorite cowboy song which was an adaptation of an earlier ballad. Mr. Maynard's version, written in 1876 and thus antedating other versions by five and possibly ten years, had for its first verse the following:

As I rode down by Tom Sherman's barroom By Tom Sherman's barroom so early one day, There I espied a handsome young ranger All wrapped in white linen, as cold as the clay.

"I see by your outfit that you're a ranger." The words that he said as I went riding by, "Come, sit down beside me, and hear my sad story. I'm shot through the breast and know I must die."

CHORUS: Then muffle the drums and play the dead march; Play the dead march as I'm carried along; Take me to the churchyard and lay the sod o'er me, I'm a young ranger and know I've done wrong."

The version of this song, as given in Lomax's collection and as it is often reprinted, starts out:

As I walked out in the streets of Laredo, As I walked out in Laredo one day, I spied a poor cowboy wrapped up in white linen, Wrapped up in white linen as cold as the clay.

As I walked down by St. James hospital, St. James hospital, so early one day, etc., etc.

"I had often amused myself by trying to write verse and one dull winter day in camp, to while away the time. I began writing a poem which could be sung to the tune of 'The Dying Girl's Lament.' I made it a dying ranger or cowboy instead of a dying girl and had the scene in Tom Sherman's barroom instead of a hospital.

"Tom Sherman was a noted character in the old cattle trail days, a big strapping fellow six feet six or six feet seven tall, who first ran a dance hall and saloon in Great Bend in 1873 and then moved to Dodge City where he ran the same sort of place until some time in the '80s. All of the cowboys who came up from Texas knew Tom Sherman.

"After I had finished the new words I sang it to the boys in our outfit. They liked it and began singing it. It became popular with the boys in other outfits who heard it after we had taken our herd to market in Wichita the next spring and from that time on I heard it sung everywhere on the range and trail."

So "The Cowboy's Lament" is another example of a favorite cowboy song which was an adaptation of an earlier ballad. Mr. Maynard's version, written in 1876 and thus antedating other versions by five and possibly ten years, had for its first verse the following:

As I rode down by Tom Sherman's barroom By Tom Sherman's barroom so early one day, There I espied a handsome young ranger All wrapped in white linen, as cold as the clay.

"I see by your outfit that you're a ranger." The words that he said as I went riding by, "Come, sit down beside me, and hear my sad story. I'm shot through the breast and know I must die."

CHORUS: Then muffle the drums and play the dead march; Play the dead march as I'm carried along; Take me to the churchyard and lay the sod o'er me, I'm a young ranger and know I've done wrong."

The version of this song, as given in Lomax's collection and as it is often reprinted, starts out:

As I walked out in the streets of Laredo, As I walked out in Laredo one day, I spied a poor cowboy wrapped up in white linen, Wrapped up in white linen as cold as the clay.

"O, beat the drum slowly and play the fife lowly, Play the Dead March as you carry me along; Take me to the green valley, there lay the sod o'er me, For I'm a young cowboy and I know I've done wrong."

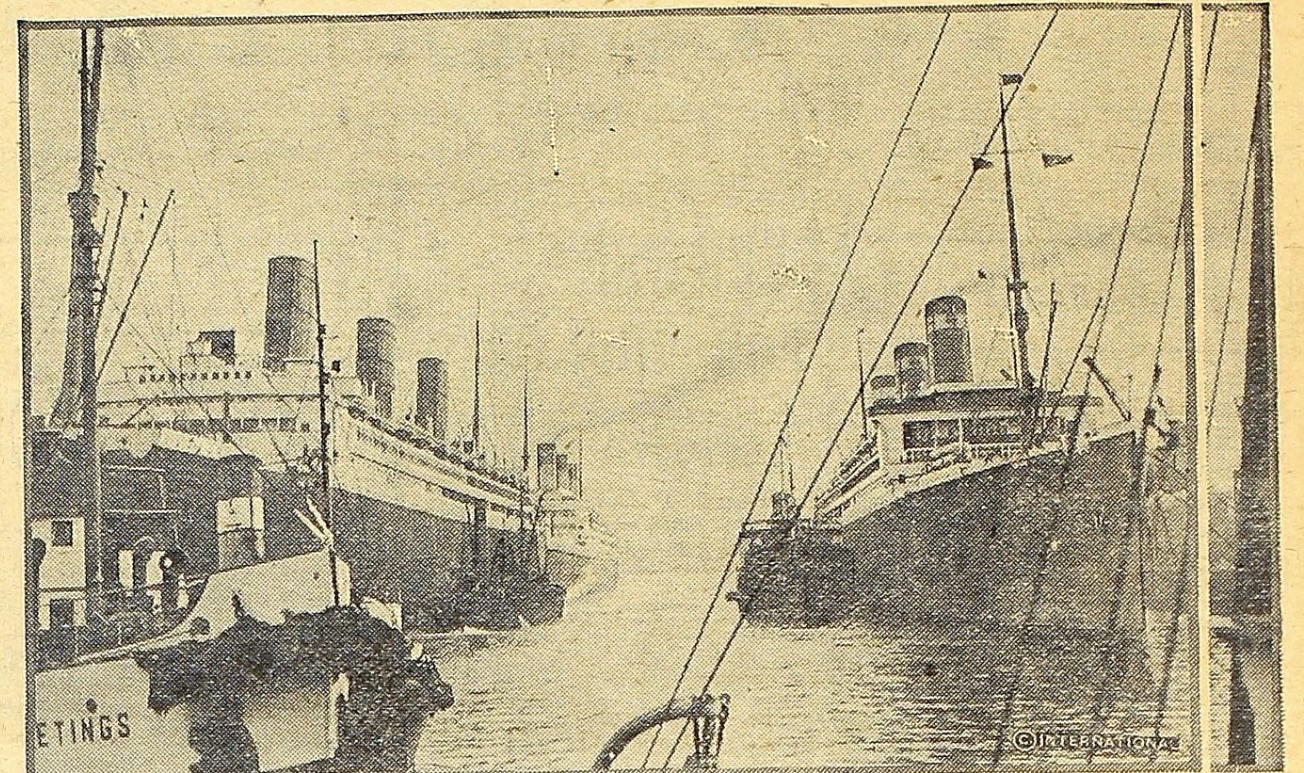
I see by your outfit that you are a cowboy," These words he did say as I boldly stepped by. "Come sit down beside me and hear my sad story. I was shot in the breast and I know I must die."

From which it will be seen that in the years in which the fame of this "poor cowboy who done wrong" has spread the scene of his untimely demise has been changed to Laredo, Texas. But before it is too late, I want to register this footnote to history and say that it took place in Dodge City, Kan! I know, because the man who killed him (in a song) told me so!

## LEADING RADIO PROGRAMS

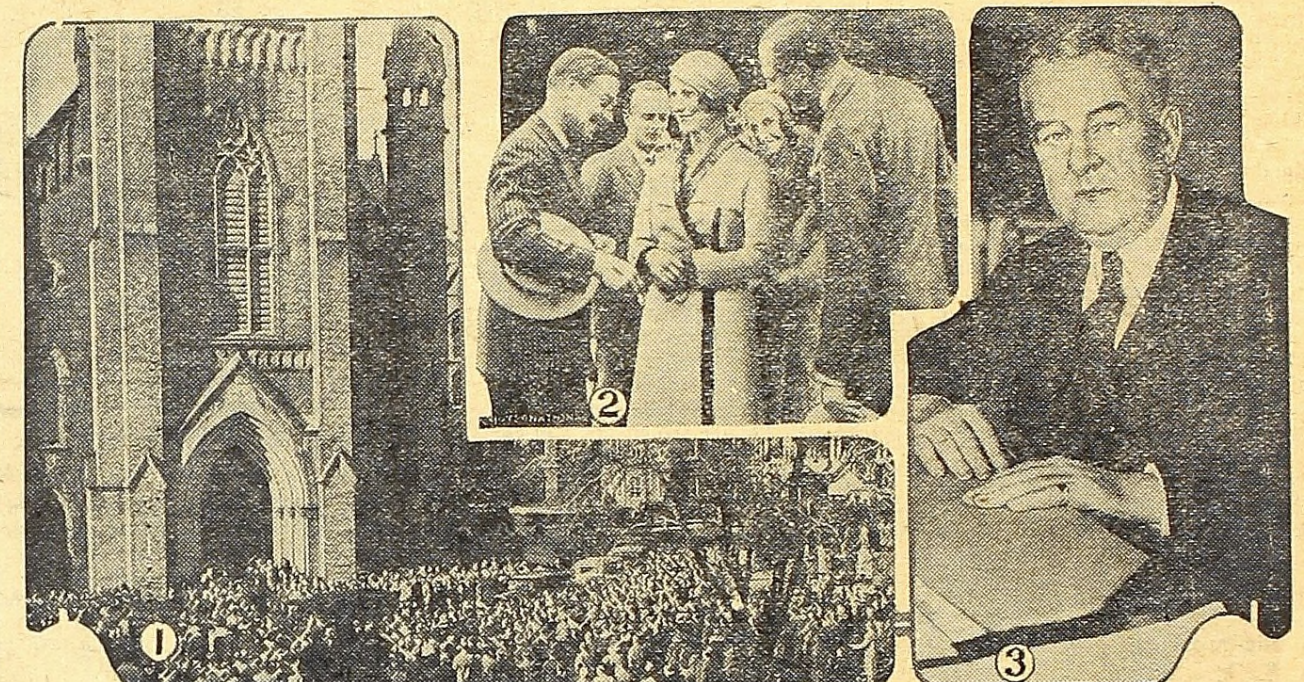
- (Time given is Eastern Standard; subtract one hour for Central and two hours for Mountain time.)
- N. B. C. RED NETWORK—April 19**  
 2:30 p. m. Swift Garden Party.  
 4:00 p. m. Davey Hour.  
 6:00 p. m. Iodent Big Brother Club.  
 6:30 p. m. R. C. A. Victor Program.  
 7:30 p. m. Chase and Sanborn.  
 8:15 p. m. Water Kent Radio Hour.  
**N. B. C. BLUE NETWORK**  
 1:50 p. m. Yeast Foamers.  
 3:00 p. m. Williams Oil-O-Matics.  
 6:00 p. m. Westinghouse Salute.  
 7:15 p. m. Collier's Radio Hour.  
 8:30 p. m. Kaffee Hag-Slumber Hour.  
 10:15 p. m. Heel Hugger Program.
- COLUMBIA SYSTEM**  
 12:30 p. m. London Broadcast.  
 2:00 p. m. Cathedral Hour.  
 5:00 p. m. Rev. Donald G. Barnhouse.  
 5:30 p. m. Sweethearts of the Air.  
 7:00 p. m. Rev. Charles E. Coughlin.  
 8:00 p. m. Devils, Drugs and Doctors.  
 9:00 p. m. Arabesque.  
 9:30 p. m. Graham-Paige Hour.  
 10:00 p. m. Royal Post of the Organ.
- N. B. C. RED NETWORK—April 20**  
 8:00 a. m. The Quaker Early Birds.  
 8:15 a. m. Campbell's Orchestra.  
 9:30 a. m. Jean Carroll.  
 10:15 a. m. Radio Household Institute.  
 12:30 p. m. Libby, McNeil and Libby.  
 7:15 p. m. Penzance Station.  
 7:30 p. m. A & P Gypsies.  
 8:30 p. m. General Motors Program.  
 9:00 p. m. Adv. of Sherlock Holmes.
- N. B. C. BLUE NETWORK**  
 8:30 a. m. Vermont Lumberjacks.  
 8:45 a. m. A & P Program.  
 12:30 p. m. Nat'l Farm and Home Hour.  
 4:30 p. m. Chats—Peggy Winthrop.  
 6:00 p. m. Pepsodent—Amos 'n' Andy.  
 6:30 p. m. Phil Cook, the Quaker Man.  
 8:00 p. m. Maytag Orchestra.  
 8:45 p. m. Chesbrough Real Folks.  
 9:00 p. m. Stromberg Carlson Prog.  
 9:30 p. m. Empire Builders.
- COLUMBIA SYSTEM**  
 1:00 p. m. Columbia Farm Community.  
 2:00 p. m. Columbia Artists Recital.  
 2:30 p. m. American School of the Air.  
 5:00 p. m. Art Gillman Program.  
 7:30 p. m. Evangeline Adams.  
 7:45 p. m. Anheuser Busch Program.  
 8:00 p. m. Literary Digest, L. Thomas.  
 8:30 p. m. The Simmons Hour.  
 9:00 p. m. The Three Bakers.
- N. B. C. RED NETWORK—April 21**  
 8:00 a. m. The Quaker Early Bird.  
 8:15 a. m. Campbell's Orchestra.  
 10:15 a. m. Radio Household Institute.  
 12:30 p. m. Rinsco Talkie.  
 4:30 p. m. Pond's Afternoon Tea.  
 7:00 p. m. Blackstone Plantation.  
 8:00 p. m. McKesson Musical Mar.  
 9:00 p. m. Ena Jettick Songbird.  
 9:15 p. m. Lucky Strike-Orchestra.
- N. B. C. BLUE NETWORK**  
 7:45 a. m. Vermont Lumberjacks.  
 8:45 a. m. Blue Valley Homestead.  
 8:45 a. m. Josephine B. Gibson.  
 10:00 a. m. Forecast School of Cookery.  
 12:30 p. m. Nat'l Farm and Home Hour.  
 6:00 p. m. Pepsodent—Amos 'n' Andy.  
 8:00 p. m. Household Celebrities.  
 8:30 p. m. Death Valley Episodes.  
 9:30 p. m. Clara, Lu and Em.
- COLUMBIA SYSTEM**  
 8:30 a. m. Tony's Scrap Book.  
 9:15 a. m. Pertussin Playboys.  
 11:00 a. m. Brier Rabbit Pool.  
 1:00 p. m. Columbia Farm Community.  
 2:30 p. m. American School of the Air.  
 4:30 p. m. Columbia Artists Recital.  
 6:45 p. m. Eno Crime Club.  
 7:45 p. m. Daddy and Rollo.  
 8:00 p. m. Literary Digest, L. Thomas.  
 8:30 p. m. Philco Symphony Concert.  
 10:00 p. m. Graybar, Mr. and Mrs.  
 10:15 p. m. Blue Ribbon Malt Jester.
- N. B. C. RED NETWORK—April 22**  
 8:00 a. m. The Quaker Early Birds.  
 8:15 a. m. Campbell's Orchestra.  
 9:00 a. m. National Home Hour.  
 10:15 a. m. Radio Household Institute.  
 5:45 p. m. Uncle Abe and David.  
 7:00 p. m. Listerine Program.  
 7:30 p. m. Mabliol Concert.  
 8:00 p. m. Halsey Stuart Program.  
 8:30 p. m. Detective Story.
- N. B. C. BLUE NETWORK**  
 8:30 a. m. Vermont Lumberjacks.  
 8:45 a. m. Mary Hale Martin.  
 10:00 a. m. Forecast School of Cookery.  
 12:30 p. m. Nat'l Farm and Home Hour.  
 2:00 p. m. Edna Wallace Hopper.  
 4:30 p. m. Chats—Peggy Winthrop.  
 6:00 p. m. Pepsodent—Amos 'n' Andy.  
 7:30 p. m. Sylvania Foresters.  
 9:30 p. m. Clara, Lu and Em.
- COLUMBIA SYSTEM**  
 8:15 a. m. Pertussin Playboys.  
 8:45 a. m. The Old Dutch Girl.  
 11:45 a. m. Interior Decorations.  
 1:00 p. m. Columbia Farm Community.  
 2:30 p. m. Columbia Artists Recital.  
 2:30 p. m. American School of the Air.  
 6:45 p. m. Eno Crime Club.  
 7:30 p. m. Evangeline Adams.  
 7:45 p. m. Daddy and Rollo.  
 8:00 p. m. U. S. Marine Band.  
 10:00 a. m. Columbia General Corp.
- N. B. C. RED NETWORK—April 23**  
 8:00 a. m. The Quaker Early Birds.  
 8:15 a. m. Campbell's Orchestra.  
 9:15 a. m. The Master Gardener.  
 10:15 a. m. Radio Household Institute.  
 2:30 p. m. Rinsco Talkie.  
 2:45 p. m. Uncle Abe and David.  
 3:00 p. m. The Fleischman Hour.  
 8:00 p. m. Arco Birthday Party.  
 8:30 p. m. Jack Frost Mel. Moments.
- N. B. C. BLUE NETWORK**  
 7:15 a. m. Chats—Peggy Winthrop.  
 8:30 a. m. Vermont Lumberjacks.  
 9:00 a. m. Libby, McNeil and Libby.  
 9:15 p. m. Beatrice Mable.  
 10:00 a. m. Forecast School of Cookery.  
 12:30 p. m. Nat'l Farm and Home Hour.  
 2:00 p. m. Home Decorations.  
 6:00 p. m. Pepsodent—Amos 'n' Andy.  
 6:30 p. m. Phil Cook, the Quaker Man.  
 6:45 p. m. Friendly Five Footnotes.  
 8:00 p. m. Blackstone Plantation.  
 9:30 p. m. Clara, Lu and Em.
- COLUMBIA SYSTEM**  
 11:45 a. m. Peter Paul Foresters.  
 1:00 p. m. Columbia Farm Community.  
 2:30 p. m. American School of the Air.  
 6:45 p. m. Eno Crime Club.  
 7:45 p. m. Daddy and Rollo.  
 8:00 p. m. Literary Digest, L. Thomas.  
 9:30 p. m. Detective Story.  
 10:00 p. m. The Lutheran Hour.  
 11:00 p. m. Ben Bernie Orchestra.
- N. B. C. RED NETWORK—April 24**  
 8:00 a. m. The Quaker Early Birds.  
 8:15 a. m. Campbell's Orchestra.  
 9:00 p. m. National Home Hour.  
 1:30 p. m. Edna Wallace Hopper.  
 3:45 p. m. Benjamin Moore Triangle.  
 5:45 p. m. Uncle Abe and David.  
 7:00 p. m. Cities Service Concert.  
 8:00 p. m. Clicquot Club.  
 9:00 p. m. Eastman Kodak.
- N. B. C. BLUE NETWORK**  
 7:15 a. m. Chats—Peggy Winthrop.  
 8:30 a. m. Vermont Lumberjacks.  
 9:45 a. m. Josephine B. Gibson.  
 10:00 p. m. Nat'l Farm and Home Hour.  
 2:00 p. m. Edna Wallace Hopper.  
 6:00 p. m. Pepsodent—Amos 'n' Andy.  
 6:30 p. m. Phil Cook, the Quaker Man.  
 7:00 p. m. Nestle Program.  
 7:45 p. m. Natural Bridge Program.  
 9:00 p. m. Armstrong Quakers.  
 9:00 p. m. Clara, Lu and Em.
- COLUMBIA SYSTEM**  
 11:00 a. m. Emily Post.  
 1:00 p. m. Columbia Farm Community.  
 2:00 p. m. Columbia Artists Recital.  
 2:30 p. m. American School of the Air.  
 3:00 p. m. U. S. Marine Band.  
 7:15 p. m. American Mutual Program.  
 8:00 p. m. Literary Digest, L. Thomas.  
 9:00 p. m. True Story Hour.  
 10:30 p. m. Time, Fortune Magazine.
- N. B. C. RED NETWORK—April 25**  
 8:00 a. m. The Quaker Early Birds.  
 8:15 a. m. Campbell Program.  
 9:15 a. m. Procter and Gamble.  
 10:15 a. m. Radio Household Institute.  
 5:45 p. m. Uncle Abe and David.  
 7:00 p. m. Webster Program.  
 7:15 p. m. Radiotron Varieties.  
 8:00 p. m. General Electric Hour.  
 9:00 p. m. Lucky Strike.
- N. B. C. BLUE NETWORK**  
 7:15 a. m. Chats—Peggy Winthrop.  
 8:30 a. m. Vermont Lumberjacks.  
 12:30 p. m. Nat'l Farm and Home Hour.  
 1:30 p. m. Keystone Chronicle.  
 4:45 p. m. Junior Detectives.  
 6:00 p. m. Pepsodent—Amos 'n' Andy.  
 6:15 p. m. Tastyest Jesters.  
 7:00 p. m. Dixie Circus.  
 7:30 p. m. Fuller Man.  
 9:30 p. m. Clara, Lu and Em.
- COLUMBIA SYSTEM**  
 10:30 a. m. New World Salon Orch.  
 1:15 p. m. Nat. Democratic Forum.  
 3:30 p. m. Saturday Syncopators.  
 4:00 p. m. Ann Leaf at the Organ.  
 6:00 p. m. Led Husing's Sportsants.  
 8:00 p. m. Literary Digest, L. Thomas.  
 8:45 p. m. Alexander Woolcott.  
 9:00 p. m. Around the Samovar.  
 9:00 p. m. Frank Sinatra Show Boat.  
 11:30 p. m. G. Lombardo—Roy Canad.

## German "Big Sisters" Meet Again



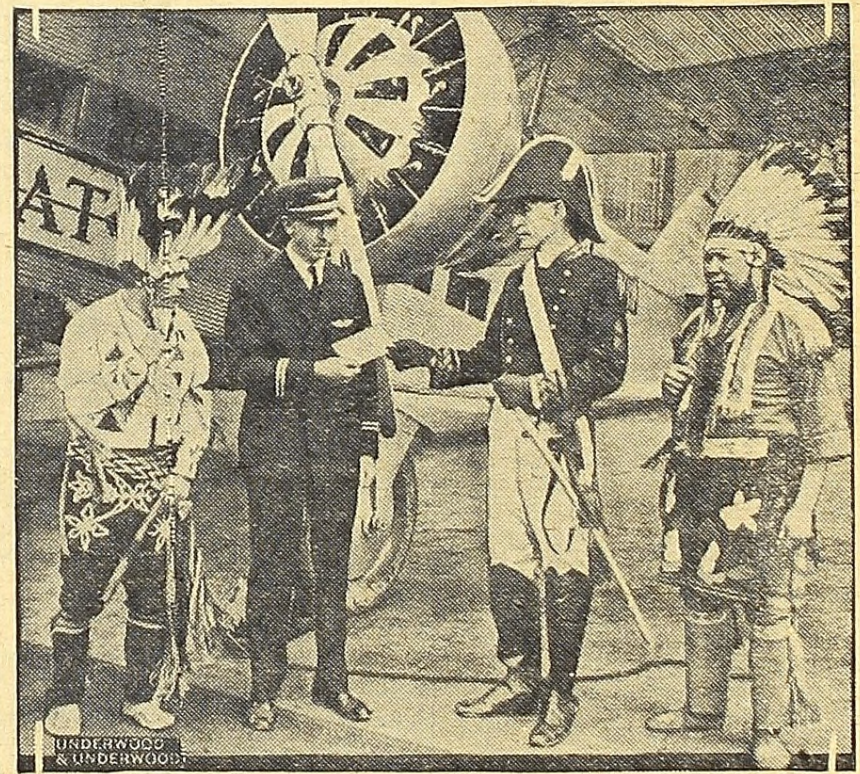
Three "big sisters," born in Germany, as they met for the first time in years at the docks at Southampton, England. On the left is the Berengaria which was the Imperator. Directly behind her is the S. S. Majestic, which was the Bismarck, while on the right is the S. S. Leviathan, which was formerly the Vaterland.

## Scenes and Persons in the Current News



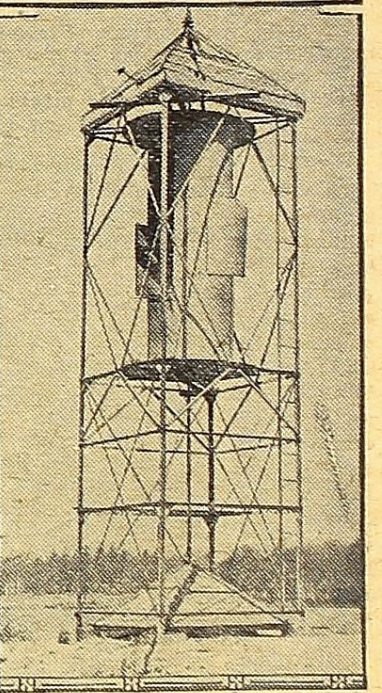
1—Throngs at funeral of Knute Rockne at Notre Dame. 2—The prince of Wales and his brother, Prince George, bidding good-bye to a South American hostess. 3—Elmer E. Crowley, new president of the Merchant Fleet corporation.

## Shows Mail Carrying Progress



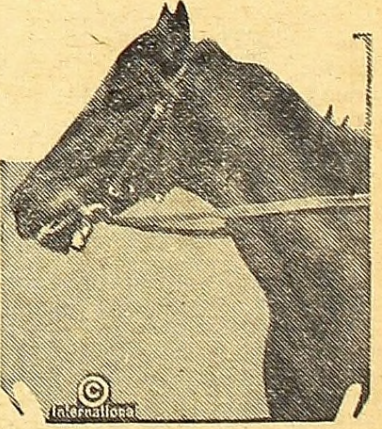
One hundred years of progress in mail transportation was dramatized when a message was relayed from Chicago to New York by horse, auto and plane. John Manson, a great-grandson of the builder of Fort Dearborn, wearing the army uniform of that period, is shown handing the message to an air pilot for the last stage of the journey.

## ROTOR WINDMILL



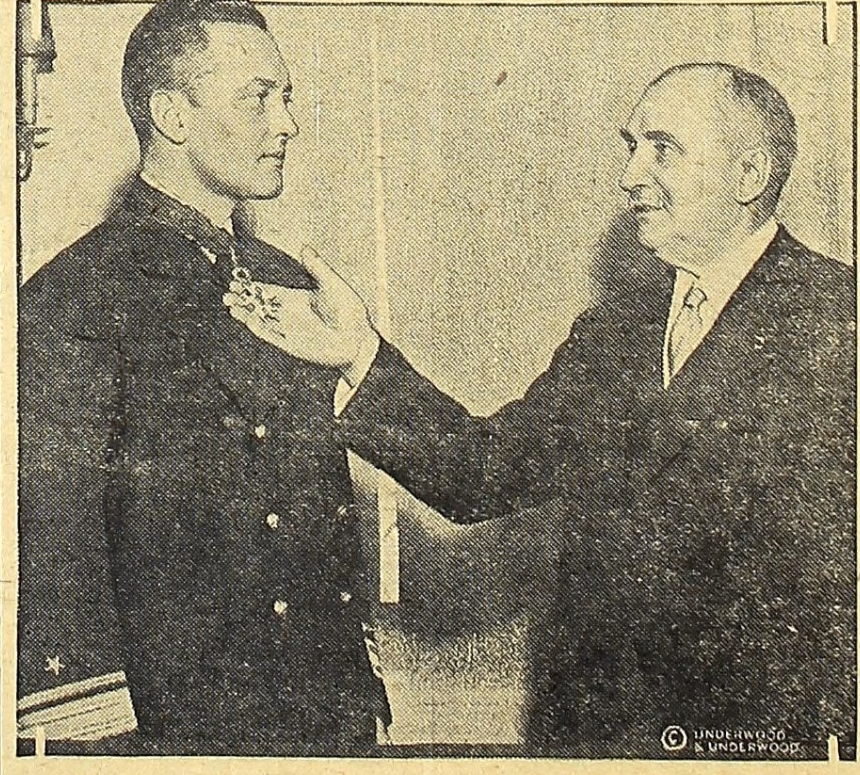
On the estate of Charles L. Lawrence at East Islip, L. I., may be seen the only rotor windmill in operation in this country.

## JOG FOR EQUIPOSE



Equipose, favorite for the 1931 Kentucky derby, out for the first time at Havre de Grace race track, in preparation for the classic next month. Harry Shillick, who is giving the favorite much of his exercise, is up.

## Admiral Byrd Again Decorated



Admiral Richard E. Byrd, intrepid explorer, was invested with the rank of Commander of the Legion of Honor, France's highest decoration, by Ambassador Paul Claudel, at the embassy in Washington.

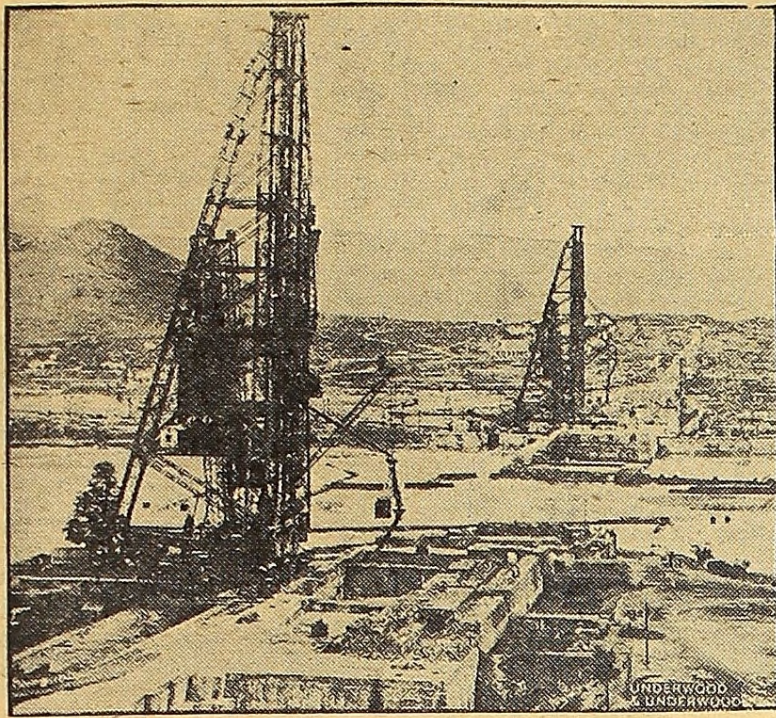
## Clay's Opinion of Treaty

After five months of parleying at Ghent and a convention had been written Henry Clay said of it that "it is a d-d bad treaty, and I don't know whether I will sign it or not," but along with the other American commissioners he did put his signature to the document on December 24, 1814.

## Crowded Metropolis

Manhattan has an area of 22 square miles; Station island has an area of 6 1/2 square miles. On these two areas of land are crowded several of New York's teeming millions.

### World's Biggest Dam Will Be Here



This photograph shows construction on what will eventually be the largest dam in the world. It is the main part of the Mettur project for irrigation in South India. The cost will be 733 lakhs of rupees, or about \$20,000,000.

### Growers of Fruit Hail Court Victory

Washington.—In an opinion handed down by Justice McReynolds, the Supreme court reversed the conclusions of two lower courts in a unanimous decision that the Brogdex patent for treating fresh fruits and vegetables for market by soaking them in a solution of borax or boric acid, is invalid.

The petition of the American Fruit Growers, Inc., for a review of the case by the United States Supreme court was supported by a strong memorandum from the United States Department of Agriculture and a similar request from the state of Florida. Before the case was argued the states of California, Alabama, Georgia, Louisiana and Texas added their endorsement.

#### Threatened Calamity.

The American Fruit Growers contended that it would be in the nature of a calamity, affecting every fruit and vegetable grower and shipper in the United States, if a patent monopoly could be maintained by the Brogdex company on a substance in such common use as an antiseptic and preservative as borax or boric acid. Deposition taken and witnesses examined in the United States District court at Wilmington, Del., had previously shown that it was customary in the states of Florida and California to wash citrus fruits in this mild and harmless preservative in order to impregnate the skin to resist mold and decay which usually occurs when cuts and scratches are untreated.

Under decisions of the United States District Court of Appeals of the Third circuit, at Philadelphia, the fruit trade had been particularly embarrassed by the fact that not only the process of soaking fruits and vegetables in borax solution was illegal, except under license of the Brogdex company, but it was held that any fruits carrying borax in the rind or skin as a result of being washed, were patented articles so that anyone dealing in them would become subject to damages and accounting to the Brogdex company.

#### Patent Set Aside.

Under this decision suit had already been brought against the California Fruit Growers' exchange as the largest distributor of citrus fruit. It is stated, however, that the Supreme court decision leaves no ground for continuance of this proceeding, as it not only sets aside the patent on the use of borax, but also is to the effect that no one can be held liable under any circumstances for dealing in fresh fruits and vegetables containing borax.

### TALES... of the TRIBES

By EDITHA L. WATSON

#### The Apache

A tribe whose very name means "enemy," and whose history from the days of Coronado has been written in blood, would naturally resist all efforts to turn them into peaceful reservation Indians.



Apache.

Since their first mention in history, the hand of the Apaches was against every one. Their depredations had extended as far south as Jalisco, Mexico, and the Mexican border was the scene of many of their bloodiest battles. Their own race was no safer from them than was the white man's. Neither Indian village nor white settlement could foretell when the grim raiders would descend upon them and when they appeared a fight to the death was inevitable. They were the scourge of the Southwest—dreaded by every one.

It is in fairly recent times, however, that the Apaches have written their name largest on the page. It was unthinkable to these bold raiders that they should be tamely confined on reservations, and they resented the action with every means at their command. Every attempt to compel their submission was thwarted by their crafty leaders. Cochise, one of the most famous of these, led them in cattle-stealing and other manifestations of their displeasure, until his death in 1874. However, with Conchise no longer instigating trouble, they began to show a little interest in peaceful pursuits, and had the Chiricahua reservation maintained, it is possible that the Apaches would have settled down and become more or less peaceful. But in 1876 the government abolished this reservation, and Apaches were like an up-torn anthill once more. At least they had been on their own familiar grounds in the Chiricahua reservation, but the idea of being sent away was more than they could bear. It was not a time to fight, for the white men were too strong for them. Some of them fled into Mexico or hid in the mountains, but those who did not escape were taken to the San Carlos reservation.

The same thing happened in New Mexico. When the time came to move them, only 450 of the 2,000 Apaches were to be found, while the rest had accepted Victoria as their leader, and were once more on the raid. For about eight years the Apache were in a state of turmoil. The authorities moved them around like so many cattle—when they could catch them. But secure in their strongholds among the mountains, the larger part of the tribe successfully defied capture, and continued the depredations which made their tribe so terrible. Border raids were common, and the white settlers were in constant dread. It seemed impossible to tame these wild Apaches.

Patience fortified with firearms managed to gain a foothold at last. Gen. G. H. Crook induced about 1,500 of them to go on a reservation in 1882. The next year most of the remaining Apaches surrendered, and under Crook's guidance they were slowly being trained in the ways of civilization. If the situation could have been left at this perhaps there would have been no further trouble, but a couple of years later Crook's power was curtailed. He had been able to hold them quiet as no other man had done, but his work was only at its beginning when it was brought to an unfortunate stop.

Two years of training had not tamed the savage Apaches. Half of them fled the reservation again. The Southwest was once more stirred by border raids, and although Geronimo, the Apache leader, finally asked for a parley—just as it was thought that he was secured, he changed his mind and slipped out of reach.

Crook, unable to arrange affairs with tied hands, asked to be relieved, and Gen. Nelson A. Miles took his place. Again order began slowly to emerge out of chaos. Geronimo and his men surrendered at last, unable to longer maintain their enemy status. Those Apaches who remained hostile stayed in Mexico, where they were occasionally heard from as late as 1900, but the settlers of Arizona and New Mexico were able to breathe freely.

The remains of the tribe are now living in Oklahoma. They have accepted peace as a necessity.

(© 1931, Western Newspaper Union.)

Not all Indian tribes used salt. It was abandoned by the Eskimo, and many other tribes which could obtain plenty of salt, did not use it. On the other hand, lye, ashes of certain salty plants, or chile were used in some tribes as salt substitutes.

Tammany was the name of a Delaware chief, who was one of the signers of a deed to William Penn for lands in Pennsylvania, in 1683. His admirers called him the "Patron Saint of America," for his goodness.

Navaho custom caused them to desert a house in which a death had occurred. Such a place was called "devil-house." They carried out the dying, so that they might not die in the house, when practicable.

### The Kitchen Cabinet

Everyone now believes that there is in a man an animating, ruling characteristic essence, or spirit, which is himself. This spirit, dull or bright, petty or grand, pure or foul, looks out of the eyes, sounds in the voice, and appears in the manners of each individual. It is what we call personality.—Charles W. Elliot.

#### CULINARY SUGGESTIONS

The following may be found helpful to many young housewives:

No woman who practices trading at the fancy grocer's or the delicatessen can call herself a thrifty housewife. We have too many of these stores supplying food that should be prepared at home at half the expense. Any woman with the strength to walk to a store and shop should be ashamed if she is equipped with a stove and kitchen of her own. In the large cities there is a reason for these markets and they are of course a great convenience for those able to pay for the delicacies which the stores prepare and sell. We had enough instruction during the late war to use up every bit of food advantageously; but it is useful that this knowledge be passed along each year to those young housekeepers who still are in need of it.

Simple things, nicely served, are most enjoyed. Frills may entertain, but the average person likes good, well-cooked and seasoned food, hot or cold if it should be hot and cold if it should be cold.

Coffee and most fruit stains are removed by pouring boiling water through the cloth at an elevation to give it force when falling. However, if cream is present, that must be removed with cold water and soap. With material which cannot be treated with boiling water, rub the stain gently with glycerine, rinse in warm water and press on the wrong side.

In making toast remember that quickly made toast browned on the outside has driven all the moisture into the center and has made the crumb soft and not good for those who have indigestion. A dry crisp piece of toast is made by first heating the bread very hot in the oven, then toasting quickly. It browns more evenly and is much more digestible.

Has No Scientific Basis There is no scientific basis for the popular belief that underground water, oil, mineral deposits or hidden treasures can be located by means of a forked twig carried over the surface in a certain manner, says Pathfinder Magazine. But the faith of certain people is not diminished.

The belief is probably a relic of ancient methods of divination. Early in the fifteenth century miners in the Harz mountains of Germany prospected with hazel twigs, and this practice, which was introduced among the Cornwall miners in the time of Queen Elizabeth, later was adopted as a means for finding veins of underground water.

Use of Window Glass Glass was once common in the houses of the well-to-do; then it seems to have been forgotten. The Romans had it and the Romanized Britons must have had it after them. Window glass has been discovered in the ruins of a Roman villa in Kent, having lain buried and unknown for perhaps 1,500 years in a windowless land.—London Mail.

Acid-Forming Foods The foods which contain benzoic acid are, namely, plums, prunes and cranberries. They are acid-forming because benzoic acid is not oxidized or broken down in the process of digestion. Other fruits, even though they taste acid, are not acid-forming in the blood because their acid content is oxidized.

Best Sweatbands The best sweatbands for hats are cut from goatskin. The purpose of the band is not to absorb perspiration but to keep it from reaching or discoloring the body of the hat and its trimmings. In the cheaper grades of hats oilcloth sometimes is substituted for a leather sweatband.

One Kind of Efficiency An efficiency expert strikes us as the kind of fellow who, before trying to put a large lump of coal in the furnace, would carefully measure it to see whether it would go through the door.—Louisville Times.

"Universal" Language Esperanto is an international language invented by Doctor Zamenhof, an oculist of Warsaw, in 1887. It has no irregular inflections, and the most common stems or roots of the different languages are used as the basis.

Color in the Atmosphere We see the sun as yellow; but if you could rise clear beyond the envelope of gas which we call our atmosphere, the sky would be black and the sun bright blue.

### Plan Fight to Finish on Gypsy Moth

Albany, N. Y.—When a few fuzzy little caterpillars escaped from a scientist at Medford, Mass., 62 years ago, they started on a march of devastation that has cost New England states \$100,000,000.

A relentless war is now being waged in the Hudson and Champlain valleys

#### FASTEST "STENOG"



They'll be doing business a lot faster in Europe before very long if Stella Willins, twenty-five, of Brooklyn, America's speediest woman typist, accomplishes the mission on which she sailed for Plymouth, England, the other day. At the invitation of British and continental business men, Miss Willins, whose speed is some 30 words per minute greater than the fastest ever achieved by woman abroad, is to spend four or five months in Great Britain, France and elsewhere explaining and demonstrating her pre-eminent typing skill to stenographers, office workers and commercial school instructors.

#### Justice Is Speedy

Hartford, Conn.—Three Berlin and Meriden youths were sentenced to a total of 26 to 28 years in Wethersfield state's prison, a little more than 24 hours after they had held up and robbed the Berlin Savings bank of \$13,069.76.

#### Wears Dog Hair Suit

Boston.—Dr. Harry A. Souther has the "doggiest" wardrobe. He appeared at a recent dog show here, wearing a suit woven from the hair of dogs.

to prevent the ravagers from invading the rest of the country.

The New York conservation department, in announcing the enormous loss suffered by New England in devastated forest, fruit and shade trees, warned that a new infestation of gypsy moths, which grow from the little caterpillars, has just been discovered in the town of Milan, Dutchess county, a few miles west of the Connecticut state line.

A barrier zone has been set up to block the pests' advance, with department scouts and exterminators on constant vigilance.

This year Gov. Franklin D. Roosevelt recommended that the annual appropriation for the insect war be doubled, so as to serve the dual purpose of strengthening the state's forces against the ever increasing horde and to provide extra jobs for unemployed, and it is being done.

Conservation Commissioner Henry Morgenthau, Jr., has asked federal authorities for increased assistance in cleaning up the heavily infested area in New England. It is hoped the federal appropriation also will be doubled.

The invasion began in 1869, when a few of the insects which Leopold Trouvelot was cross-breeding with silkworms in an effort to produce a silkworm immune to certain diseases, accidentally escaped. He notified the proper authorities, but no attention was paid the matter until 20 years later, when ravages of the pests, which Trouvelot had imported from Europe, began to cause general alarm. In 1890 the Massachusetts legislature took official cognizance of the menace

and spent \$1,000,000 during the following ten years in a futile effort to halt the advance. Since then the monetary loss has multiplied 100 times, according to the New York officials.

### Speaking of Batting Averages



© McClure Newspaper Syndicate

### LIGHTS OF NEW YORK

By WALTER TRUMBULL

Preparations for a New York musical show are most elaborate. There is the producer; the man who writes the lyrics; the man who composes the music; the man who writes the book; the dancing coach; the designer of costumes; the designer of sets; the stage manager; the boss scene shifter; the boss electrician; other bosses, and usually, the angel. After the costumes are designed for the various scenes, they are made by some big costume house. The chorus girls all go around for fittings. If they don't like the costumes assigned them, some rage, and some burst into tears. Each girl puts on her costumes and stands on a little lighted platform, so that the designer, the producer and others can see the effect. Hundreds of costumes are hung on long racks. All is noise, argument and confusion. It is a colorful scene. After five o'clock, the "finishers" come in. They probably have worked somewhere else all day and harried

there to make an extra dollar. Most of them shabbily dressed, some of them looking as if they didn't have enough to eat, they take their trimbles and needles from worn, flat purses and hurriedly sew hooks, eyes, buttons and bows on shining silk or gorgeous satin. Lots of them don't even take the time to find a seat, standing up to ply their needles and thread. They are the ants of life, working for the butterflies.

While radio artists entertain an unseen and unseeing audience, most of them dress just as carefully for their jobs as if they were appearing on the stage. There is one who is a glass of fashion from head to foot, but the foot is not included. His weakness is comfortable shoes and he usually wears a pair that look as if he had traded some hobo out of them.

A most interesting organization is the English Speaking Union of the

United States, which has headquarters in New York. It has no aims which include governments, alliances, politics or creeds, but is based on the broad foundation of common speech as a plane of understanding. Its purpose is to promote friendly relations and common interests among all those who use the English language as a medium of expression.

Sam Loyd, inventor of puzzles, claims among the devotees of brain teasers Newton, Huxley, Herschel, Byron, Macaulay, Longfellow, Poe, Barnum, Roosevelt and Edison. We don't know enough to contradict him, but we do know we shall never join that select company. When it comes

to solving puzzles we are as useless as a razor to a chihuahua dog.

Grant La Farge told me the other day of an experience he had, in 1896, of traveling through the northwest with Owen Wister. The latter had not so long before written "The Virginian" and, as soon as cattlemen or cowboys learned who Wister was, the trip became a triumphal progress. Usually books written about the West are more appreciated in the East, but "The Virginian" rang true.

Vivian Holt, actress and singer, is a sister of Guy Holt, the publisher. She has appeared in reviews, sung with Reinald Werrenrath, and been featured in vaudeville. Miss Holt believes that life is in the future and, ever since William Farnum promised her a surprise and then pulled her first tooth, she has had a curious expectancy as to what may happen next.

One of the largest ocean liners, bound for New York, was struck so hard by a huge wave that the grand piano, in the night club on board, turned completely over. Fortunately, nobody was hurt and the piano itself suffered only a few scratches.

(© 1931, Bell Syndicate.)—WNU Service.

### GRATITUDE

By THOMAS ARKLE CLARK  
Dean of Men, University of Illinois.

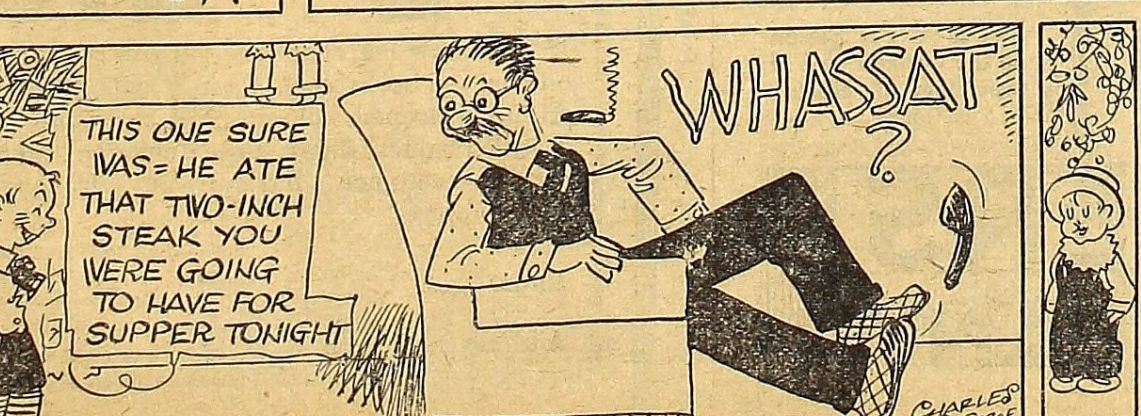
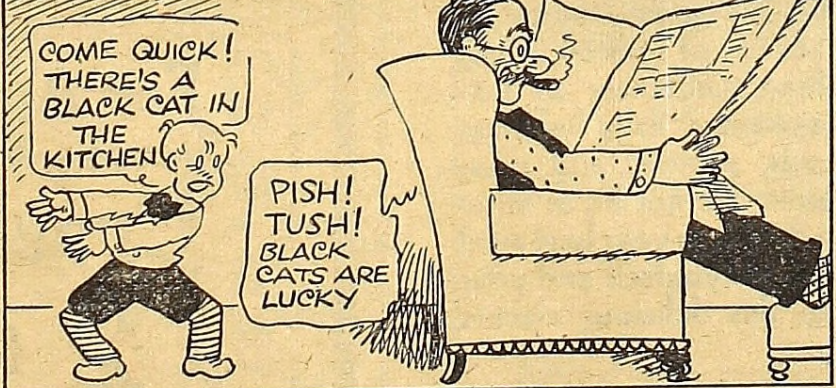
I have no doubt that people in general feel a greater sense of appreciation or gratitude or whatever you are pleased to call it for the many favors or courtesies which they receive from the hands of their friends than they usually express. The Boy Scout is under obligation to do a gratuitous kind act daily. I believe it would be a fine thing to organize a society which should have as one of its tenets that each member orally or in writing should every day give expression to some words of gratitude for kind acts received. It is quite as much a duty to acknowledge a courtesy as it is to offer one. Nothing gives me more pleasure than the unexpected gratitude of some one to whom I have been able to show, consciously or unconsciously, some little attention.

Gratitude sincerely expressed is a lubricant which tremendously aids the smooth running of all sorts of social and business machinery.

(© 1931, Western Newspaper Union.)

SUCH IS LIFE

by Charles Sugruse  
LUCKY PUSSY!



© CHARLES SUGRUSE

**THE TAWAS HERALD**

P. N. THORNTON, Publisher  
Published every Friday and entered at the Tawas City Postoffice as second class matter

One year \$2.00  
Six months \$1.00  
Three months .75c

**RENO**

Any time you want to make reservations at Jerry's Inn just ring two short and one long on the telephone.

Mrs. Oetjens of Hale, Mrs. J. Kocher and Mrs. L. Murray of Plainfield spent Thursday afternoon with Mrs. Frockins.

Fourteen relatives of Mrs. Will White met at her home on Monday evening to help her celebrate her birthday. The evening was spent in progressive pedro, after which lunch was served.

Miss Clara Latter, sister, Ruth, Mrs. H. Hill and Miss Olive Greve attended the declamation and oration contest at Alpena last Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Sherman of Caro spent Sunday with relatives. Harry Sherman accompanied them home.

Mr. and Mrs. A. White, Mr. and Mrs. Russell Gillespie and sons of

Prescott were Sunday evening guests of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Robinson.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Stevens and son, Richard, of Detroit, Mrs. J. M. Johnstone and granddaughter, Odessa, of Flint visited Mr. and Mrs. Alex Robinson Sunday evening. Mrs. Johnstone and Odessa remained over night and joined the others enroute home Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. John Thompson of Midland were Saturday afternoon visitors at his parental home.

Mrs. Chas. Thompson and Mrs. J. P. Sibley were Monday visitors with Mrs. R. A. Bentley.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Furnier and children spent from Friday until Sunday with friends in Caro.

Mr. and Mrs. G. Provoost spent Saturday with Mr. and Mrs. Henry Seafert, Sr.

Miss Mildred Seafert was the guest of her sister, Mrs. Provost, of National City last Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Lawrence of Prescott brought Mrs. Williams home Tuesday. Mrs. Williams had been visiting Mrs. Lawrence and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Katterman were callers at the Seafert home on Friday.

Mr. and Ms. H. Hutchinson were callers at the Seafert home Monday.

Mrs. L. I. Murray spent Tuesday afternoon with Mrs. T. Frockins.

Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Jackson and children of Whittemore were Reno callers Tuesday evening.

Miss Clara Latter returned to Detroit Sunday.

See our new numbers in living room, dining room and bed room suites. Barkmans. adv

**Unwise Friendships**  
"A great man who chooses feeble friends," said Hi Ho, the sage of Chinatown. "may find himself in the situation of one who seeks to make a sapling do the work of a crowbar."—Washington Star

Our bargain department will make a real saving for you. Look it over. Barkmans. adv

**WANT ADS.**

- FOR SALE—HAY. S. J. Dobson, 2 1/2 miles north of Whittemore.
- WANTED—100 head either fat cattle or feeders. Call or write D. I. Pearsall, Hale.
- FOR SALE—First quality seed peas. \$1.50 per bu. Stanley Alda, Wilber. Phone 191-F23.
- FOR SALE—20 little pigs, six weeks old. Louis Kun, Tawas City, R. 1.
- FOR SALE—Grimm alfalfa seed, contains no fowl seed; also June clover seed. Jos. Rapp, R. 2.
- FOR SALE—Little pigs; early seed potatoes. Chas. Grabow.
- FOR RENT—80 acres pasture. Mrs. Frank Lange.
- FARM FOR SALE—120 acres, 50 cleared, 80 acres fenced with wire. 1 mile south and 1 mile east of Whittemore. Apply Box 154, East Tawas.

**HALE**

Mrs. J. H. Johnson entertained the "500 Club" on Wednesday. Three tables were played.

Mrs. Steve Swanson of Muskegon is spending this week visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Buck.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Glenwood Streeter on Friday, April 10, a girl, who has been named Dorothy Lee.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Livingstone are occupying their house in Hale, having moved their household goods here from Detroit last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Merchant, who spent the winter months in Punta Gorda, Florida, arrived home on Monday.

Don Brewer of Flint was calling on Hale friends Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Fayerweather spent last week visiting in Saginaw and Lansing. They have purchased a new Plymouth coach of the Roach Motor Sales at Tawas City.

Volunteer fire fighters have been kept busy during the past week. A fire south and west of Hale on Sunday night damaged telephone lines and fields. Three miles east fire raged over about 300 acres, part of it new planting of trees on Monday. In the afternoon all available help was pressed into service to fight a fire at National City.

An interesting meeting is being arranged for the Grange by the Lecturer, Mrs. Anna Bills. Moving pictures of the Northwest will be shown. Members may bring friends. The meeting will be held at the hall on Tuesday, April 21. Keep the date in mind. A full attendance is desired.

Singer sewing machines and vacuum cleaners on hand. Pleased to demonstrate. Barkmans. adv

Our line of Felt Rugs is on display. We can furnish the sizes you need. Barkmans. adv

**SHERMAN**

John Crosby and Fred Head were Turner callers Saturday.

The strong winds started the fires burning again Sunday morning and before night nearly every one in town was fighting. No buildings were burned, but hundreds of acres of woods burned over and miles of fences destroyed.

Chas. Kane of Tawas City visited friends here Saturday.

A. B. Schneider was at Omer on business Saturday.

Dewey Ross of Flint spent the week end with his mother. His wife and children who were here for the past couple weeks, returned with him to Flint Sunday evening.

Jos. Smith was a business caller at Turner Saturday.

Floyd Schneider and Herbert Schroeder of Flint spent Sunday at their homes here.

Mrs. Chas. Collins of Detroit is spending a week with her mother, Mrs. Hart.

Harvey Schneider and Leo Jordan left for Flint Sunday, where they expect to work for the summer.

Mrs. C. Ross, who has been sick for the past several weeks, is slowly recovering.

Joe and Frank Schneider were at Tawas City on business Wednesday.

**ALABASTER**

Miss Grace Trainor has returned home after spending Easter vacation in Detroit.

Miss Florence Benson is employed at the Holland Hotel in East Tawas. Born to Mr. and Mrs. Russell Potts on Wednesday, April 8th, a daughter.

A house party was held at Featheringill's on Saturday night. All had an enjoyable time.

You can secure that new Suit at a real saving. Barkmans. adv

**TOWNLINE**

Mr. and Mrs. T. D. Sheppard and daughter, Mrs. Sornson, of Flint visited Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Freel last week.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Hughes and children of Alabaster, and Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Krumm and mother, Mrs. T. Ulman, visited with Mr. and Mrs. John Ulman on Sunday.

William Proper, Sr., lost a valuable cow last week.

Walter Harris of Bay City is visiting his sister Mrs. Will Belenger.

Mrs. T. Winchell visited her mother, Mrs. VanKuren last Wednesday. Her two daughters, Mrs. Geo. Biggs and Mrs. Myrtle Keppel, accompanied her.

William Proper, Jr., has moved from Alabaster to the Paul Marks farm.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Miller spent Tuesday in Bay City. Mrs. Jos. Ulman and Mrs. Chas. Koepke accompanied them.

Mr. and Mrs. Jos. Ulman spent Sunday at Whittemore.

Robert Webb and Frank Ulman of Tawas City called on relatives here Saturday.

**COUNCIL PROCEEDINGS**

Regular meeting of the Common Council held March 16, 1931. Present: Mayor Braddock, Aldermen Schriber, Musolf, Wendt, Leslie and Trudell. The minutes of the last regular meeting were read and approved.

The committee on claims and accounts presented the following:

John A. Lanski, firemen's pay roll, H. McCormick fire. . . \$23.00
John A. Lanski, firemen's pay roll, Barkman fire. . . 41.00
John A. Lanski, firemen's pay roll, E. Schriber fire. . . 25.00
Clark E. Tanner, building material, City Hall. . . 46.57
Jas. H. Leslie, brake bands and screw, chemical truck. . . 2.10
Waldo Leslie, installing above Fred Rempert, repairing American LaFrance. . . 3.50
H. E. Friedman, 14 rubber coats and 4 pairs rubber boots. . . 99.85
W. M. Taylor, inspector of election. . . 10.00
Wm. Wendt, insp. of election. . . 10.00
John A. Lanski, insp. of elec. . . 10.00
Ernest Schriber, clerk of elec. . . 10.00
L. H. Braddock, clerk of elec. . . 10.00
Ira Brown, gate keeper. . . 3.00
Herman Waack, gate keeper. . . 3.00
W. E. Laidlaw, meals, 1930-1931. . . 5.00
Barbara King, postage, 1930-1931. . . 2.00

Moved by Leslie, seconded by Britting, that bills be allowed as read and orders drawn for same. Roll call. Yeas: Schriber, Wendt, Musolf, Leslie, Britting. Nays: none. Carried.

Moved and seconded that meeting adjourn. Carried.

Statutory Meeting Pursuant to the statute in such

hall, trans. street light. . . 190.11  
Eugene Bing, supplies. . . 42.04  
Barkman Lumber Co. . . 4.76  
Leo Hosbach, labor, city hall, 8 1/2 hrs. at 40c. . . 3.40

Moved by Leslie and seconded by Trudell, that bills be allowed as read and orders drawn for same. Roll call. Yeas: Schriber, Musolf, Wendt, Leslie and Trudell. Nays: None. Carried.

Moved and seconded that meeting adjourn. Carried.

W. C. Davidson, Clerk.

Regular meeting of the Common Council held April 6th, 1931. Present: Aldermen Musolf, Leslie, Britting and Trudell. Moved and seconded that meeting adjourn to April 9th, 1931. Carried.

W. C. Davidson, Clerk.

Adjourned meeting of the Common Council held April 9th, 1931. Meeting called to order by Mayor Braddock. Present: Aldermen Schriber, Musolf, Wendt, Leslie and Britting. The minutes of the last regular meeting were read and approved.

The committee on claims and accounts presented the following:

John A. Lanski, firemen's pay roll, H. McCormick fire. . . \$23.00
John A. Lanski, firemen's pay roll, Barkman fire. . . 41.00
John A. Lanski, firemen's pay roll, E. Schriber fire. . . 25.00
Clark E. Tanner, building material, City Hall. . . 46.57
Jas. H. Leslie, brake bands and screw, chemical truck. . . 2.10
Waldo Leslie, installing above Fred Rempert, repairing American LaFrance. . . 3.50
H. E. Friedman, 14 rubber coats and 4 pairs rubber boots. . . 99.85
W. M. Taylor, inspector of election. . . 10.00
Wm. Wendt, insp. of election. . . 10.00
John A. Lanski, insp. of elec. . . 10.00
Ernest Schriber, clerk of elec. . . 10.00
L. H. Braddock, clerk of elec. . . 10.00
Ira Brown, gate keeper. . . 3.00
Herman Waack, gate keeper. . . 3.00
W. E. Laidlaw, meals, 1930-1931. . . 5.00
Barbara King, postage, 1930-1931. . . 2.00

Moved by Leslie, seconded by Britting, that bills be allowed as read and orders drawn for same. Roll call. Yeas: Schriber, Wendt, Musolf, Leslie, Britting. Nays: none. Carried.

Moved and seconded that meeting adjourn. Carried.

Statutory Meeting Pursuant to the statute in such

case made and provided, the Common Council of the city of Tawas City met April 9th, 1931, for the purpose of canvassing the votes cast at the annual city election held Monday, the 6th day of April, 1931. Present: Mayor Braddock, Aldermen Schriber, Musolf, Wendt, Leslie and Britting.

Canvass of votes cast for City and Ward officers—

Total votes cast for Mayor—290.  
Julius Musolf—1st ward 46, 2nd ward 72, 3rd ward 44; total—162.  
Wm. Leslie—1st ward 46, 2nd ward 47, 3rd ward 35; total—128. Musolf majority—34.

Total votes cast for Treasurer—291. Barbara King—1st ward 68, 2nd ward 84, 3rd ward 40; total—192. Frank Dease—1st ward 25, 2nd ward 34, 3rd ward 40; total—99. King majority—93.

Total votes cast for Clerk—231. Will C. Davidson—1st ward 74, 2nd ward 95, 3rd ward 62; total—231.

Total votes cast for Supervisor, 1st ward—89. Clark Tanner—59. Chas. Dixon—30. Tanner majority—29.

Total votes cast for Supervisor, 2nd ward—114. Chas. McLean—92. Robert Murray—22. McLean majority—70.

Total votes cast for Supervisor, 3rd ward—78. W. E. Laidlaw—63. Chas. Quick—15. Laidlaw majority—48.

Total votes cast for Alderman, 1st ward—88. Alfred Boomer—62. William Rouiller—26. Boomer majority—36.

Total votes cast for Alderman, 2nd ward—116. Ernest Burtzloff—80. Louis Phelan—36. Burtzloff majority—44.

Total votes cast for Alderman, 3rd ward—80. Harry Rollin—52. Chas. W. Curry—28. Rollin majority—24.

Total votes cast for Constable, 3rd ward—79. Abram Frank—57. Elgin Hill—22. Frank majority—35.

Moved by Leslie and seconded by Britting that Julius Musolf having received a majority of votes cast for Mayor, Will C. Davidson Clerk, Barbara King Treasurer, Clark Tanner Supervisor 1st ward, Chas. McLean 2nd ward, W. E. Laidlaw 3rd ward, Ernest Burtzloff 2nd ward, Harry Rollin 3rd ward, Abram Frank Constable 3rd ward, they are declared elected to their respective offices. Roll call. Yeas: Schriber, Musolf, Wendt, Leslie and Britting. Nays: none. Carried.

Moved and seconded that meeting adjourn sine die. Carried.

W. C. Davidson, Clerk.

**SAVE with SAFETY**  
at your **Jexell DRUG STORE**

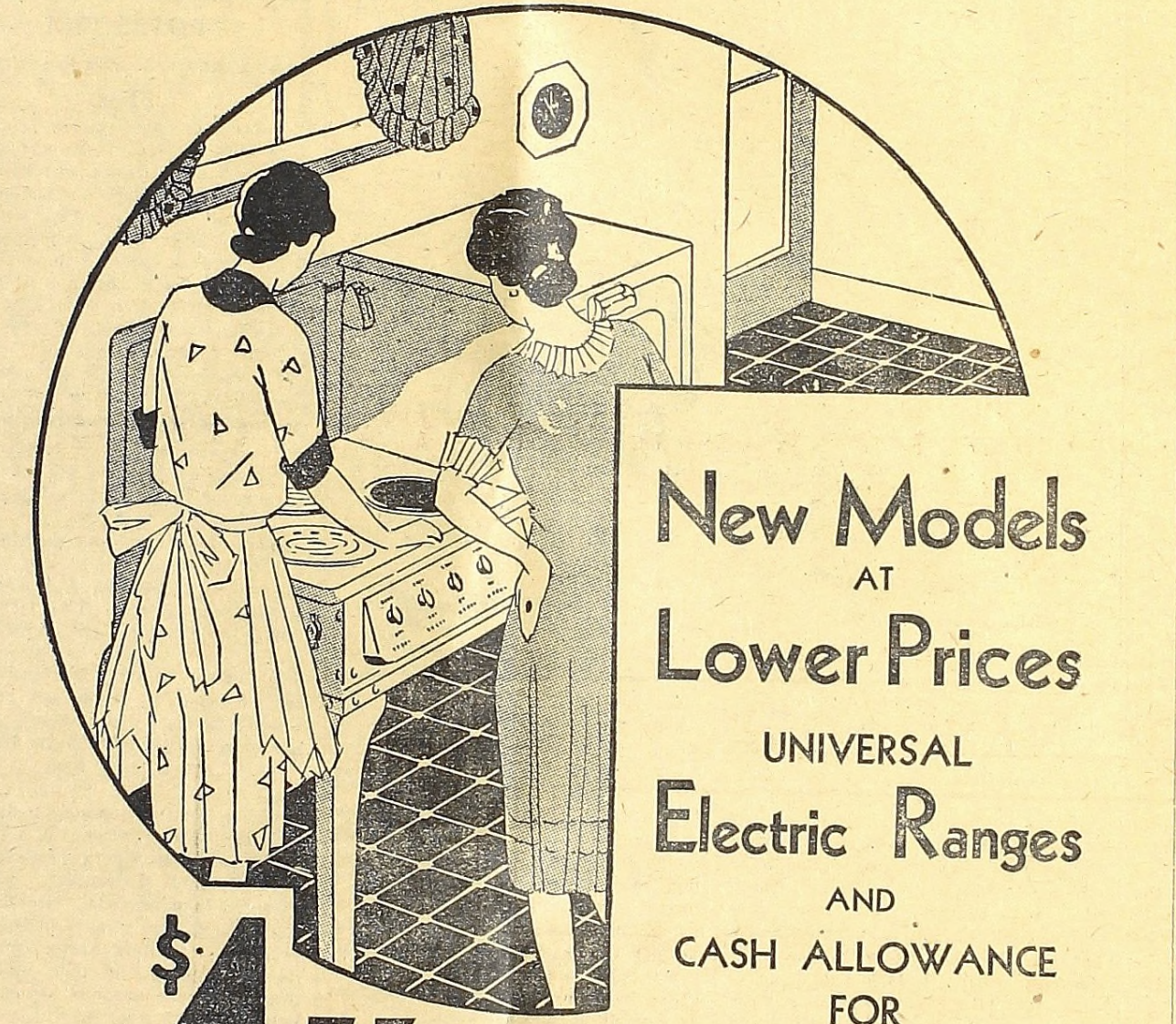
**Remove the Scratch from Shaving!**

A new Klenzo Lather Brush instead of that scratch stub, Lavender Mentholated Shaving Cream that soothes and cools your face while it softens your beard thoroughly, Lavender Lotion that banishes all irritation and redness will bring to you a new kind of shaving comfort.

Lavender Shaving Cream 35c  
Lavender Lotion \$1.00  
Klenzo Lather Brushes 98c and up

**Dillon Drug Store**  
W. L. McDonald, Pharmacist  
East Tawas Michigan

**A Cooking School and Electric Range Demonstration Will be Held at 2 p. m., Friday, April 17, Community House, East Tawas**



**New Models AT Lower Prices UNIVERSAL Electric Ranges AND CASH ALLOWANCE FOR YOUR OLD STOVE**

**\$4.75 DOWN**

**15 Months to Pay**  
Only \$119.75 Cash  
Including Complete INSTALLATION

**ACT NOW! SELL US YOUR OLD STOVE**

Give yourself the lasting pleasure of electric cooking before this great offer is over—get a cash allowance for your old stove—and save money on the purchase of this new, modern Electric Range.

**Less than 1¢ per meal per person is the average cost of operating an electric range.**

**CONSUMERS POWER COMPANY**

**J. C. Munroe**  
Whittemore, Michigan  
Week of April 17th to 24th

Jim Dandy Coffee	19c
Macaroni or Spaghetti package	5c
Yellow Bantam Corn 2 cans	25c
Dill Pickles quart can	18c
Table Salt 3 pound bag	5c
Milk 2 cans	17c
Garden Seeds 6 packages	25c
Seedless Raisins 15 oz. package	9c
Van Camps Soap 8 bars	25c
Karo Syrup 5 pound pail	35c

**Specials Saturday, April 18**

Select Sodas; 2 lb. box . . . 25c  
Matches, 6 boxes . . . 15c  
Frankfurts, 2 pounds . . . 25c  
Pork Sausage, 2 pounds . . . 25c  
Ring Bologna, 2 pounds . . . 25c

Just received a shipment of Ladies Spring and Summer Hats

**For April 18th Only Stevens All Linen Bleached Crash Towels 2 for 27c**

If you know merchandise you will realize that this is offered you below cost. Made towels cut 16x33 inches. All linen, looped, colored border on four sides. Regular 25c value. Bring signed coupon. Limit—2 towels to a customer, but only on purchase of other merchandise.

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_

**Moeller Bros.**  
Phone 19-F2 Early Tawas City First Delivery 8:30

Regal Nut Margarine pure, pound	13c
Michigan Tomatoes large can	18c
Fruit Salad large can	29c
Corn, Yellow Bantam or White 2 cans	25c
Monarch Coffee highest grade, lb.	37c
Pure Granulated Sugar 25 pounds	\$1.39
Soap, P. & G., Kirk Flake or Crystal White 7 bars	25c
Breakfast Blend Coffee 1 lb. FREE for 20 bags, pound	23c
Bread, Fresh Daily per loaf	5c
McLaughlin's 99% Coffee freshly ground, pound	31c
BO-KA Coffee vacuum packed tin, pound	35c
Mothers Best Bread Flour 24 1/2 pound sack	79c
Oxydal large pkgs., 2 pkgs.	39c
Schust's or Heckmans Crackers 2 pound box	25c
Schust's or Heckmans Assorted Cookies pound	19c
Monarch Grape Jelly 12 oz. jar	19c

All kinds of bulk or package seeds  
Numerous Other Low Priced Groceries  
All Kinds of Fresh Quality Meats and Vegetables  
**The Store of Courtesy**

On Sale at Barkman Mercantile & Outfitting Co.'s Store

# Tawas Breezes

VOL. I APRIL 17, 1931 NUMBER 50

Wheat screenings only \$1.40 per 100 lbs. This makes a No. 1 seed for small chickens. Scratch feed, \$1.80 per 100 lbs.; wheat bran, \$1.50 per 100 lbs.; flour middlings, \$1.65 per 100 lbs.; cracked corn, \$1.80 per 100 lbs.; whole corn, \$1.70 per 100 lbs.; ground oats, \$1.50 per 100 lbs.; Hexite, \$1.80 per 100 lbs.; No. 1 wheat, \$1.80 per 100 lbs.; Old Process oil meal, \$3.50 per 100 lbs.

line of Hexite chicken feeds, Hexite laying mash, Hexite chick developing mash, chick starting grains. These are the best feeds for chickens we have ever carried. Try them and you will be convinced.

Teacher: "What is Boston noted for?"  
Johnny: "Boots and shoes."  
Teacher: "Correct. And Chicago?"  
Johnny: "Shoos and booze."

A hypocrite, according to a small boy of our acquaintance, is a boy who arrives at school with a smile on his face.

Just received a

car of Hexite. Now is the time to use Hexite, because the grass is very soft and this will keep your cows up in shape.

We carry in stock, Huron Portland cement, ivory finishing lime, and Mason's lime.

"What time do dis train get to Jackson?"  
"Four-five a. m."  
"Yassuh, but how long fo' five?"

Grimm alfalfa seed at \$14.00 per bu.—and it's good.

Perch are biting!

**Wilson Grain Company**

We keep a full

## HEMLOCK

Mr. and Mrs. W. VanSickle and son, Stanley, left for Canada to attend the funeral of a relative.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Biggs and daughter, Margaret, of Saginaw spent the week end with his brother, Lester Biggs, and family.

Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Frockins of Reno spent Sunday with her sister, Mrs. L. D. Watts.

Ervin Wakefield spent the week end with his brother, Earl Daugharty, in Reno.

Mrs. John Wagner and daughter, Lois, and son, Norman, of Millington spent the week end with her mother, Mrs. Reuben Smith.

Mr. and Mrs. Emery Germain are spending the week at Mr. and Mrs. W. VanSickle's during the latter's absence.

A very enjoyable time was had at the town hall on Saturday night at the dancing party.

Mr. and Mrs. Will Herriman of Whittemore moved this week to his father's place, where he will help with the farming. We are all glad to have them with us and welcome their return.

The sad news of the passing away of Mrs. Alice O'Connor came from Philadelphia on Sunday. Although she had suffered for so long, it was a great shock to her many friends and neighbors here, who extend their sincerest sympathy to the aged mother in her dark hour.

Mrs. Earl Herriman had the mis-

fortune to fall and put her ankle out of joint. Her many friends hope for a speedy recovery.

Oramel O'Farrell of Whittemore called on Will Herriman Sunday.

Mrs. L. D. Watts spent Sunday night and Monday with her sister, Mrs. Thos. Frockins, in Reno.

Mr. and Mrs. A. R. Lindholm of Jackson visited with her brother and family, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Pfahl, the past week.

Miss Celia Smith spent Tuesday with Mrs. Will Herriman.

Mr. and Mrs. L. D. Watts, Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Warner spent Saturday night in Twining.

Mr. and Mrs. Mose Brown of Pigeon visited over the week end with Mrs. C. A. Curry.

Little miss Ruth Herriman is a new pupil at Greenwood school.

Mr. and Mrs. L. D. Watts, Ervin Wakefield, Russell Binder, Leola Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Brown attended a birthday party on Mrs. Will White in Reno Monday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Youngs spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Brown in Logan.

Henry Smith and Mr. Dempsey were at Whittemore on business Tuesday.

Word was received from Miss Ada Herriman that she had arrived safely in Detroit.

Bed springs in single and double deck. All sizes. Barkmans. adv

Mattresses now on display from \$7.00 up. Barkmans. adv

## WHITTEMORE

The Ladies Literary Club met with Mrs. John O'Farrell Saturday afternoon with 30 members present. Mrs. Mulder of Clare, president of Northeastern Women's Clubs, was present and gave an excellent talk on what the women of today are accomplishing through club work.

Mrs. Joseph Harsch is seriously ill at this writing.

Mrs. Wm. Curtis spent last Friday in Bay City.

Mrs. Archie Graham entertained a few friends at bridge Tuesday night.

Ted and Elwood Jacques spent a few days with their parents recently.

Mrs. E. A. Hasty, Mrs. Roy Charters and Howard Switzer spent Saturday in Bay City.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Charters have moved back into their own house after spending the past nine months with their daughter in Tawas City.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Stelter spent Saturday in Bay City.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Hasty, son, Jack, and daughter, Julia, of Sterling spent Sunday with their son, Dr. E. A. Hasty, and wife.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Wereley entertained company from Saginaw on Sunday.

## NOTICE

On hearing to be held pursuant to Sec. 4 of Act 352, P. A. 1925, as amended, on the construction and improvement of road project M 035-12 on Trunk Line US 23 from Tawas City south to county line, in Tawas City, Alabaster and Tawas townships, Iosco County, Michigan.

This is to advise that it is proposed to construct and improve Road Project M 035-12 on Trunk Line US 23 from Tawas City south to county line, in Tawas City, Alabaster and Tawas townships, Iosco County, Michigan.

Being unable, after a good faith effort on my part, to agree with you for the purchase of an easement over and upon certain parcels of land, hereinafter described, of which you are the owners and which are necessary for the State to acquire in order to provide for the construction and improvement of this project, you are therefore hereby notified that I will be present in the Court House in the City of Tawas City, at 2:00 o'clock in the afternoon, Eastern Standard Time, on Wednesday, April 29th, A. D. 1931, and hold a hearing pursuant to the provisions of Section 4, of Act 352, P. A. 1925, as amended, on the proposed construction and improvement and the necessity of taking these particular parcels of land therefor.

GROVER C. DILLMAN, State Highway Commissioner in and for the State of Michigan.

Dated at Lansing, Michigan, this 14th day of April, 1931.

PARCEL No. 5—Station 1090+96.9 to Station 1123+44.3. A strip of land 200 ft. in width lying 100 ft. each side of and adjacent to the center line of US 23 as now surveyed over and across the NE 1/4 of SE 1/4 and the E 1/4 of NE 1/4 of Sec. 22, T21N, R7E, Alabaster Twp., Iosco Co., Michigan. Said center line of US 23 being described as follows: Commencing at a point on the S line of Sec. 22, T21N, R7E, 525.1 ft. W of the SE corner of said Sec. 22, thence N 8°34' W 1933.58 ft. to the point of curvature of a 1°56' curve, thence to the right along the arc of said curve 2466.52 ft., thence N 39°07' E 258.4 ft., more or less, to the point of ending,

containing, exclusive of land of the present highway, 14.707 acres, more or less.

Owned by: Thomas F. Robinson and wife, John H. Robinson and wife, c/o Beachville Lime & Stone, Woodstock, Ont., Canada. Subject to undisclosed interests owned by the U. S. Gypsum Co., Chicago, Ill.

PARCEL No. 5PV—FOR VISION—Station 1121R-1124L. A triangular parcel of land lying the NE 1/4 of NE 1/4 of Sec. 22, T21N, R7E, Alabaster Twp., Iosco Co., Michigan, said parcel of land being further described as follows: Commencing at a point on the E line of Sec. 22, T21N, R7E, 508.5 ft. S of the NE corner of said Sec. 22, thence S 0°53' E 827 ft., thence N 29° W 280 ft. to a point on the center line of US 23 thence N 12°10' E 596 ft., more or less, to the point of beginning, except a strip of land 200 ft. in width lying 100 ft. each side of and adjacent to the center line of US 23 described as commencing at a point on the E line of Sec. 22, T21N, R7E, 932.5 ft. S of the NE corner of said Sec. 22, thence S 39°07' W 181.7 ft. to the point of curvature of a 1°56' curve, thence to the left along the arc of said curve 65 ft., more or less, to the point of ending, containing, exclusive of land in the present highway, 0.213 acres, more or less.

Owned by: Thomas F. Robinson and wife, John H. Robinson and wife, c/o Beachville Lime & Stone, Woodstock, Ont., Canada. Subject to undisclosed interests owned by the U. S. Gypsum Co., Chicago, Ill.

PARCEL No. 6—Station 1123+44.3 to Station 1135+69.8. A strip of land 200 ft. in width lying 100 ft. each side of and adjacent to the center line of US 23 as now surveyed over and across Government Lot 1, Section 23, T21N, R7E, Alabaster Twp., Iosco Co., Michigan, said center line of US 23 being described as follows: Commencing at a point on the W line of Sec. 23, T21N, R7E, 932.5 ft. S of the NW corner of said Sec. 23, thence N 39°07' E 879.8 ft. to the point of curvature of a 1°18' curve thence to the left along the arc of said curve 375.9 ft., more or less, to the point of ending, containing, exclusive of land in the present highway, 4.639 acres, more or less.

Owned by: Mrs. Clara Benson, (widow), of Alabaster, Michigan.

PARCEL No. 6PV—FOR VISION—Station 1124R-Station 1127+50 L. A triangular parcel of land lying in the NW 1/4 of NW 1/4 of Sec. 23, T21N, R7E, Alabaster Twp., Iosco Co., Michigan. Said parcel of land being further described as follows: Commencing at the NW corner of Sec. 23, T21N, R7E, thence E on the N line of said Sec. 23, 794.8 ft., thence S 39°07' W 838.2 ft. to the point of beginning, thence S 12°10' W 649 ft., thence N 0°54' W 907 ft., thence S 27°30' E 309 ft., more or less, to the point of beginning, except a strip of land 200 ft. in width lying 100 ft. each side of and adjacent to the center line of US 23, described as commencing at a point on the W line of Sec. 23, T21N, R7E, 932.5 ft. S of the NW corner of said Sec. 23, thence N 39°07' E 398.1 ft., more or less, to the point of ending, containing, exclusive of land in the present highway, 0.643 acres, more or less.

Owned by: Mrs. Clara Benson, (widow), Alabaster, Michigan.

PARCEL No. 7—Station 1135+69.8 to Station 1147+40.0. A strip of land 200 ft. in width lying 100 ft. each side of and adjacent to the center line of US 23 as now surveyed over and across the

SW 1/4 of the SW 1/4 of the SW 1/4 of Sec. 14, T21N, R7E, Alabaster Twp., Iosco Co., Michigan. Said center line of US 23 being described as follows: Commencing at a point on the W line of Sec. 23, T21N, R7E, 932.5 ft. S of the NW corner of said Sec. 23, thence N 39°07' E 879.8 ft. to the point of curvature of a 1°18' curve, thence to the left along the arc of said curve 1550.9 ft., more or less, to the point of ending, containing, exclusive of land in the present highway, 5.162 acres, more or less.

Owned by: Emil Christenson and wife, Mary, Tawas City, Michigan, R. F. D. 3.

PARCEL No. 9—Station 1147+54 to Station 1158+00. All that part of the NW 1/4 of the SW 1/4 of the SW 1/4 of the SW 1/4 of Sec. 14, T21N, R7E, Alabaster Twp., Iosco Co., Michigan, lying E of a line drawn 100 ft. W of and parallel to the center line of US 23 as now surveyed, also all land lying E of said parcels and W of the Alabaster Road, said center line of US 23 being described as follows: Commencing at a point on the W line of Sec. 23, T21N, R7E, 932.5 ft. S of the NW corner of said Sec. 23, thence N 39°07' E 879.8 ft. to the point of curvature of a 1°18' curve, thence to the left along the arc of said curve 2146.2 ft., thence N 11°13' E 343.2 ft., more or less, to the point of ending, con-

taining, exclusive of land in the present highway, 2.170 acres, more or less.

Owned by: Adolph Christenson and wife, Tena, Tawas City, Michigan, R. F. D. No. 3.

PARCEL No. 20—Station 1304+68.4 to Station 1313+29. A strip of land 200 ft. in width lying 100 ft. each side of and adjacent to the center line of US 23 as now surveyed over and across the S 1/2 of Gov. Lot 4, Sec. 36, T22N, R7E, Tawas Twp., Iosco Co., Michigan, said center line of US 23 being described as follows: Commencing at a point on the S line of Sec. 35, T22N, R7E, 41.3 ft. W of the SE corner of said Sec. 35, thence N 55°15' E 2275.45 ft. to the point of beginning, thence continuing N 55°15' E 507.6 ft. to the point of curvature of a 1°00' curve, thence to the left along the arc of said curve 946.4 ft., more or less, to the point of ending, containing, exclusive of land in the present highway, 6.051 acres, more or less.

Owned by: Lyman Britting and wife, R. R. 3, Tawas City, Michigan.

STATE OF MICHIGAN COUNTY OF INGHAM

I, C. M. Ziegler, Deputy State Highway Commissioner, do hereby certify that I have compared the foregoing copy with the original of record in the office of the State Highway Commissioner, and that the same is a correct transcript therefrom, and the whole of such original.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand at the City of Lansing, on April 14, 1931.

C. M. Ziegler, Deputy State Highway Commissioner.

PARCEL No. 23—Station 1325+36 to Station 1339+84. A strip of land 200 ft. in width lying 100 ft. each side of and adjacent to the center line of US 23 as now surveyed over and across that part of the NW 1/4 of SW 1/4 of Sec. 36, T22N, R7E, lying S of the D. & M. R. R. right of way running through said 80 acres; also across that part of Gov. Lot 3, said Section 36, lying NW of Lake Street in Tawas City, and SW of a line

crossing Lake Street at right angles 560 ft. northeasterly along Lake Street from the W line of said Gov. Lot 3, all in the City of Tawas City, Iosco Co., Michigan, said center line of US 23 being described as follows: Commencing at a point on the S line of Sec. 35, T22N, R7E, 41.3 ft. W of the SE corner of said Sec. 35, thence N 55°15' E 2275.45 ft. to the point of beginning, thence continuing N 55°15' E 507.6 ft. to the point of curvature of a 1°00' curve, thence to the left along the arc of said curve 946.4 ft., more or less, to the point of ending, containing, exclusive of land in the present highway, 6.051 acres, more or less.

Owned by: Lyman Britting and wife, R. R. 3, Tawas City, Michigan.

STATE OF MICHIGAN COUNTY OF INGHAM

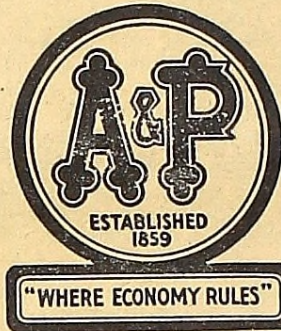
I, C. M. Ziegler, Deputy State Highway Commissioner, do hereby certify that I have compared the foregoing copy with the original of record in the office of the State Highway Commissioner, and that the same is a correct transcript therefrom, and the whole of such original.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand at the City of Lansing, on April 14, 1931.

C. M. Ziegler, Deputy State Highway Commissioner.

# TOMATOES

These standard pack tomatoes carefully selected from vine-ripened stock have been skillfully prepared to retain their natural juice, flavor and color. A Genuine LOW PRICE.



**4** No. 2 cans **25c**

Corn Little Kernel One can given with each purchase of **2** No. 2 cans **25c**  
 Nutley Oleo Margarine **lb 10c**  
 Waldorf Toilet Tissue **6** rolls **25c**

THE COFFEE TRIJ		
8 O'clock	World's Largest Seller	lb 21c
Red Circle	Rich and Full Bodied	lb 25c
Bokar	Coffee Supreme	lb tin 29c

Peach Jam Sultana Brand **2** 12 oz jars **25c**  
 Pastry Flour A&P Brand **5** lb bag **15c**  
 Cracker Jack **3** boxes **10c**  
 Lipton's Tea **1/2** lb pkg **43c**

## FRUIT AND VEGETABLES

Head Lettuce, large, 3 for **25c**  
 Oranges, sweet and juicy, 10 lb. bag **49c**  
 Grape Fruit, large, 4 for **25c**  
 Asparagus, lb. **19c**

## MEATS

Smoked Hams, half or whole, lb. **25c**  
 Ring Bologna, two pounds **25c**  
 Sirloin Steak, per pound **27c**  
 Pork Shoulder Roast, per pound **19c**  
 Pork Loin Roast, per pound **20c**

THE GREAT ATLANTIC & PACIFIC CO.

# SPECIALS

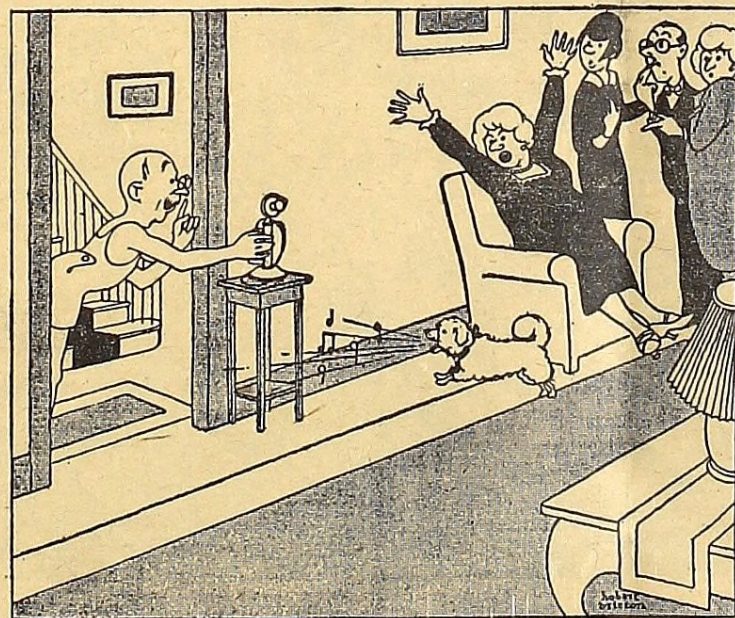
April 17 and 18

Pastry Flour 5 lb. sack **18c**  
 Pumpkin No. 3 cans, 2 cans **25c**  
 Bread pound loaf **5c**  
 Mothers Oats, aluminum package **28c**  
 Libby's Catsup large bottle **18c**  
 Sauer Kraut large can **10c**  
 B. & B. Coffee Special pound **19c**  
 Grape Fruit 64's, 3 for **15c**  
 Head Lettuce 3 heads **25c**  
 Frankfurts, pound **14c**  
 Ring Bologna, 2 lbs. **25c**  
 Choice Mixed Cookies, lb. **19c**

Bring us your cream Open Evenings

**J. A. Brugger**

## MICHIGAN BELL TELEPHONE Co.



They ordered an Extension Telephone the next day

Another social tragedy took place when the Weems's had dinner guests the other night. Mr. Weems, whose dark suit was at the cleaner's, made a desperate effort to get at the only telephone in the house.

spotted him in the act! Mr. Weems ordered an extension telephone for the bedroom next day. It costs him less than 3 cents a day.

To order an extension telephone, just call the Telephone Business Office.

And of course, Rollo, the vigilant poodle, at once



# The Plains of Abraham

By JAMES OLIVER CURWOOD

© by Doubleday Doran Co., Inc.

WNU Service.

## CHAPTER XII—Continued

He made no confidants, and no one knew his story. An officer found he was acquainted with the country, and he was made a Lake George scout in time to be captured by Rogers and his rangers on Christmas eve of 1756. He escaped in January and was back at Fort Carillon early in February, when he learned that Paul Tache had been one of the French officers at Oswego, and that he had been killed. Jeems felt a pang of regret. Lately he had been thinking of Paul Tache and of Toinette's mother, wondering what their attitude would be when some day he told them what had happened after the massacre at Tontour Manor.

There is no letter of information which covers the lapse in Jeems' military history between February and August of 1757, at which time he was present at the capture of Fort William Henry, or Fort George, and witnessed the massacre of his English garrison by uncontrollable French Indians led by the Abenakis. Here Jeems must have experienced an unusual shock, for soon after the killing, when in their madness some of the Indians were cooking English flesh on spits and in kettles, he came upon the black-frocked priest who had accompanied the Abenakis and found him to be the Jesuit, Pierre Roubaud, who had made Toinette his wife at Chenusio. Father Roubaud was even then preparing that eyewitness document which was destined to become a valuable part of Jesuit and French-English history, and whose hundred or more age-yellowed pages, written mostly by torchlight amid scenes of horror, one may read in the Jesuit archives at Quebec. The priest saw Jeems, but so intent was he upon his task and so great were the changes wrought by sixteen months that he did not recognize him, and Jeems left his presence without making himself known.

After Fort William Henry and the brilliant French successes which preceded it, Jeems began to feel the inevitable pressure which is bound to crush the life from a country that is enormously outweighed by its antagonist. The English colonies had put an end to quarrels among themselves, and a million and a half people were set in motion against the eighty thousand in New France, and behind this inundating force were powerful English armies and a still more powerful English navy already inspired by Pitt and Wolfe. As the Deums were sung because of his victories, Montcalm knew that New France was hovering at the brink of ruin, but at no time did the outcome of his heroic contest press with greater certainty upon himself than upon Jeems.

As the captured cannon were rushed from Fort William Henry to Ticonderoga, Jeems surrendered himself, as Montcalm was doing in another way, to the last chapter in his fate. There was no goal at which he could aim, nothing for which he could play; winning for Canada, should the miracle of ultimate victory come, could hold no more of solace and happiness for him than defeat at the hands of the English. There were times when his French and English body was divided against itself, when his mother and Hepsibah Adams and all they stood for looked upon him questioningly from out of the past as if he had turned traitor to some precious part of them, yet in such a way that they could not condemn him. In hours like these, the spirit of Toinette came to his side and placed her hand in his, and he knew it was for her he was fighting, for the home which would have been theirs, for the country she would have made a paradise for him. She grew nearer as the sureness of an approaching end crept upon him, and he felt the beginning of a comfort he had not known before. It was the consolation of something about to happen. Something that was tremendous and final. Something that would have to do with her and with him. He knew what it was and waited patiently for it as another year passed.

Then came Ticonderoga, that July 8, 1758, when over a space of a hundred acres one could not walk without staining the soles of his shoes with French or English blood—that red day in history and heroism when three thousand toll-worn, harassed soldiers of New France faced six thousand British regulars and nine thousand American militiamen; the day on which Jeems and his comrades drove back the waves of scarlet and gold and a thousand killed Highlanders of the Black Watch led by Duncan Campbell of Inverawe, until, as Montcalm wrote to his wife, even the bullet-scarred trees seemed to be dripping blood. Through hours of tumult and death, Jeems loaded and fired, and stabbed with his bayonet, and the thing for which he was waiting did not come. Men fell around him, tens and scores and hundreds of them, as the day wore on. He saw whole ranks shiver and crumble before blasts of fire. But when it was ended and the English dropped back in a last smashing defeat, he was unscathed except for bruises and powder burns on his flesh.

But Montcalm retreated, and this puzzled Jeems. The army began to learn the truth as, weary and footsore, it turned toward Quebec. Rapidity, folly, intrigue, and falsehood had fed at the heart of New France until it was honeycombed by the rottenness of dissolution. Montcalm was its one star of hope, and as autumn came, then winter, it seemed to Jeems that Montcalm's God had deserted him. The St. Lawrence was filled with British ships. The harvest was meager, and a barrel of flour cost two hundred francs. Even Montcalm ate horse-flesh. Still he did not lose faith in God. A thousand scoundrels headed by Vaudreuil had fattened on the nation's downfall, and he prayed for them. "What a country!" he exclaimed. "Here all the knaves grow rich and the honest men are ruined." A fighting man, a man of sword and death, he kept his faith to the end. "If we are driven from the St. Lawrence," he wrote to his wife, "we will descend the Mississippi and make a final stand for France among the swamps of Louisiana."

Thus planned and prayed the man whose bleached skull is now shown to visitors in the Ursuline convent at Quebec. Through the spring and summer of 1759, Jeems watched the spiders as they wove their web ever closer about Quebec, the last French stronghold in America. It was in May of 1756 that Toinette had been killed, and it was in May of 1759 that he first saw from the Montmorenci shore the mighty rock which so long had been the mistress of the New world.

Four months later, on the most eventful September 13 of written history—that "To-morrow Morning" which will never be forgotten—he stood on the Plains of Abraham.

Montcalm's God was about to complete an immaculate elegy which hung in the air like a mighty chorus waiting for a whispered command to begin. To Jeems Bulain, facing the sun and the thin red line of the British across the meadows where Abraham Martin had grazed his cattle, fate was bringing an end to uncertainty and chaos. It had missed him at Fort William Henry, at Ticonderoga, at Montmorenci, but here he could feel its presence—an escape—a release from bondage—something greater than iron or flesh—as the crimson lines drew nearer. He felt the spirit of what Montcalm had said to his doomed heroes a few minutes before. "God is surely watching over the Plains of Abraham today."

## CHAPTER XIII

It was ten o'clock, the hour of the crisis. At dawn it had been foggy; at six showers had fallen; now it was hot. It might have been July instead of September. In darkness twenty-four British volunteers had climbed the steep height from the river, hanging to bushes, digging their fingers into crevices of rock, crawling with their faces against the earth, making their way foot by foot. "I am afraid you cannot do it," Wolfe had said, looking at the pitlike blackness above. But they did. Nameless in history, they destroyed the old map of the world and put another in its place. In that hour twenty-four men ruined France, gave rise to a greater England, created a new nation.

At the top, Vergor, the French officer, slept soundly with his guards. To him fate might have given the glory of keeping the old map intact. But he was killed before he could wipe the daze of slumber from his eyes. Wolfe's path was made, and like a thin stream of red ants the British continued to ascend the trail which had been blazed for them.

Vaudreuil, the governor, the arch-villain who lost half a continent for France, lay in his cozy nest of iniquity a short distance away dreaming of sensual days with the faithless Madame de Paean and planning a future with the king's own mistress, La Pompadour. Across the St. Charles, expecting the British in a different direction, sleepless, worn, robbed of every chance to win by the weakness and imbecility of this favorite of a king's mistress, was Montcalm.

## Gave Life to Further Fight on Yellow Fever

In order to discover the yellow fever germ Dr. James Carroll sacrificed his own life by permitting an infected mosquito to bite him. He was a member of the board that was appointed by the United States government to investigate the acute infectious diseases then occurring on the island of Cuba. He submitted himself to inoculation, with a consequent severe attack of the fever. He recovered, but died seven years later in Washington, September 16, 1907. His death was regarded as an ultimate result of the disease. Doctor Carroll was born in England June 5, 1854, and was a physician and surgeon in the United States army at the time of his appointment to the Havana yellow fever commission.

The other members of the board

Jeems was with the battalion of Guenene which had come up from its camp on the St. Charles at six o'clock in the morning, its white uniforms thronging the ridge of Buttes-a-Neveu, from which it beheld the British molehill growing into a mountain.

About him Jeems saw the Plains of Abraham, and a strange song was in his heart as he thought that Toinette had been of this soil and that her great-grandfather had given name to the earth soon to run red with blood. The Plains were wide and level in most parts, with bushes and trees and cornfields dotting them here and there. They were the front yard to Quebec, a field of destiny lying between the precipitous descents to the St. Lawrence on one side and the snakelike, lazy St. Charles on the other, with a world of splendid terrain spreading in a panorama under the eyes.

As he lay watching with the men of Guenene, Jeems could scarcely have guessed that this scene of pastoral beauty was the stage upon which one of the epic tragedies of all time was about to be enacted. A feeling of rest possessed him, as if a period had come to mark the end of the confusion and unhappiness which had held him a victim for three years, and he felt mysteriously near the presence of influences he could not see. He was a product of times when faith in the spiritual guidance of the affairs of men was strong, and it was not difficult for him to conceive that Toinette was close at his side, whispering in words which only his soul could hear that he had come home.

Six o'clock grew into seven, seven into eight, and eight into nine. In front of him England was forming. Behind him, tricked and outgeneraled, Montcalm was rushing in mad haste across the St. Charles bridge and under the northern rampart of Quebec to enter the city through the Palace gate. At the edge of the Plains of Abraham the boyish Wolfe, poet and philosopher, was preparing for glory or doom. In the quaint, narrow streets of the town were gathering hordes of Indians in scalp locks and war paint, troops of starved and cheated Canadians ready to make a last stand for their homes, battalions of Old France in white uniforms and with gleaming bayonets, battle-scarred veterans of Sarre and Languedoc and Roussillon and Bearn, fed on meager rations for weeks but eager to fight for Montcalm. Ahead where Jeems was looking, were quiet and order and the stoic sureness of England's morale. Behind were courage and the iron sinews of heroes in the throes of excitement and undisciplined rush.

Jeems saw none of this and nothing beyond the distant red lines. The Plains lay in sunshine, with bird wings flashing, crows feeding in the cornfields. The earth was a great oriental rug warm with autumn tints, the woods yellow and gold in a frame about it. The guns of Samos, of Sillery, of the boats in the river made sleepy detonations, and on the rise of Buttes-a-Neveu Jeems might have slept, lulled by that never-ending monotony of sound, the warmth of the sun, the blue of the sky, the stillness of the Plains. He closed his eyes, and the silver and gold mists of sunsets rose about him, the ends of days in which he saw the Plains peopled again, first by Abraham Martin and his cows a hundred and thirty-four years before, then by Toinette, his father and mother, Hepsibah Adams—and himself. Here was a place he had known, a place his feet had trod, his soul had lived. He heard the earth whispering these things, the earth which he held between his fingers as if it were Toinette's hands.

In the town, priests and nuns were praying, and a bell sent forth its melody, a cheer to man, another appeal to God. New France was on her knees, and Montcalm was on the Plains, some of his men coming through the gate of St. Louis and some through that of St. John, breathless and eager, to where the banners of Guenene fluttered on the ridge.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

## Fair Weather

As defined by the weather bureau, a clear day is one on which the sky is three-tenths or less covered with clouds. The word "fair" used in connection with the weather forecasts indicates that three-tenths or less of clouds and less than .01 inch of precipitation are expected during the period covered by the forecast.

# San Antonio on Third Century

## Texas City Claims Municipal Existence Equaled in Length by Few.

Washington.—San Antonio, Texas, city of 232,000 population, has just celebrated the passage of 200 years since it was founded with a handful of colonists as a "villa" or civil settlement of King Ferdinand III of Spain. Only seven cities of the United States that have reached the 200,000 population mark can claim such a long period of municipal existence, according to a bulletin from the National Geographic society.

"The little Spanish and Mexican town was so remote from the American communities along the Atlantic coast and their extensions into the Mississippi Valley," says the bulletin, "that it had existed under its alcalde and council for three-quarters of a century almost unknown to people of the United States before the forts that grew into Buffalo and Chicago were established. The Texas municipality had approximately half a century of history behind it when the first settlements were made at San Francisco and Los Angeles."

"The settlement at the site of San Antonio really came into being thirteen years before the municipality was established, so that the community has existed for 213 years. The first white man came to live there in 1718, the same year in which New Orleans was born. These pioneers were Franciscan friars who tramped overland across desert and wilderness for 900 miles from settled communities in Mexico. They established their mission on the banks of what is now the San Antonio river, and some years later built on the spot the mission church of San Antonio de Valero. By a strange fate this church lost its name and became the historic 'Alamo.' But its name, on the other hand, was passed on to the river and city of today.

## Alamo Is Shrine.

"The Alamo still stands in San Antonio, facing its palm-shaded plaza. It is owned by the state government and is a shrine to Texans because, during the War of Texas Independence Against Mexico, its entire garrison of 188 Texan soldiers, refusing to surrender, was annihilated. "Differing from most American communities, the settlement that became San Antonio had, in the early days, a threefold aspect—religious, military, and civil. The settlements were actu-

ally separate, although within a few thousand yards of each other: the Mission of San Antonio de Valero, the Presidio (or fort) of San Antonio de Bexar, and the Villa (or town) of San Fernando. Eventually the three settlements were merged. All three names are preserved today: San Antonio in the city and river, Bexar in the county, and San Fernando in the beautiful, twin-towered cathedral of Spanish architecture that rises above the Maln Plaza.

"For the first century, and a quarter of its existence, San Antonio was almost wholly a Spanish and Mexican town. Its better buildings were low, flat-roofed, mud-brick (adobe) structures; and its poorer ones were 'jacals,' the humble stick and mud and straw shelters of the poorest Mexicans. Immigration set in after Texas joined the United States in 1845, and by the outbreak of the Civil war the population was approximately one-third Mexican, one-third American, and one-third German.

"Up to this time San Antonio had been on the frontier; beyond was a wilderness of mesquite bushes. After the Civil war this wilderness was opened up by ranchers for great herds of cattle, and San Antonio became a capital of the 'cow country.'

"With the arrival of railroads in the late seventies and early eighties of the past century, the city began a rapid growth that has eradicated most of the marks of Mexican village and prairie 'cow town,' and has transformed it into a modern American city. Where one-story adobes stood the city now has its hundreds of eight and ten story buildings, and a few number of structures that tower thirty odd stories above the old adobe level.

## Form Link With Past.

"Strung out to the south down the San Antonio river valley for nine miles is a series of four mission churches, partly ruined, that were built about the time of the erection of the Alamo. About each of these cling legends of the days when Spanish padres dreamed of Christianizing the savage Indians of Texas and making them into communities of agriculturalists.

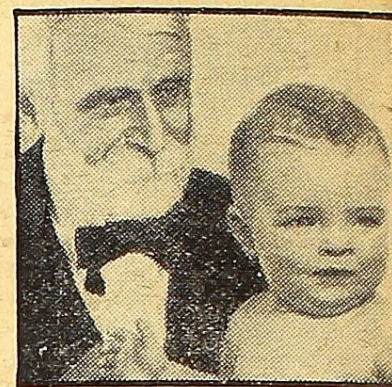
"The San Antonio river, meandering through the heart of the city, gives to San Antonio a flavor all its own, a flavor more Dutch than Spanish. As this clear little stream winds along it is crossed by more than four score bridges. Traversing the busiest streets the pedestrian will find many times an unexpected glimpse to right or left of lush lawns set with trailing

## Card Index System

### Boosts Attendance

Toronto, Ont.—An individual card index system of pupils has brought about better attendance at the Toronto public school, according to F. H. Atkins, the principal.

Each pupil's name, address and record is kept by his teacher on an individual card. When a pupil is absent or late the teacher notes it to the principal, who immediately gets the truant officer on the job.



## How to train BABY'S BOWELS

Babies, bottle-fed or breast-fed with any tendency to be constipated would thrive if they received daily half a teaspoonful of this old family doctor's prescription for the bowels.

That is one sure way to train tiny bowels to healthy regularity. To avoid the fretfulness, vomiting, crying, failure to gain, and other ills of constipated babies.

Dr. Caldwell's Syrup Pepsin is good for any baby. For this, you have the word of a famous doctor. Forty-seven years of practice taught him just what babies need to keep their little bowels active, regular, keep little bodies plump and healthy. For Dr. Caldwell specialized in the treatment of women and little ones. He attended over 3500 births without loss of one mother or baby.

DR. W. B. CALDWELL'S SYRUP PEPSIN A Doctor's Family Laxative

## RAISE RABBITS

under contract. We furnish stock and BUY ALL YOU RAISE Write us TODAY ARNOLD BROS. 28344 Ecorse Road - Inkster, Mich.

## FREE COLOR AND STYLE SELLING OUTFIT

Be your own Boss, earn \$5.00 a day, whole or part time, showing SEDLER'S FROCKS, latest and newest styles. Guaranteed to fit. To show is to sell. No experience needed. I. V. SEDLER CO., Inc. Cincinnati, Ohio - On the Parkway

Write for Prices, samples and full particulars regarding our Yellow Dent Seed Corn, Geo. W. Needham, Saline, Michigan.

## AVOID INFECTION HANFORD'S Balsam of Myrrh

AFRICAN SWAMP LILIES, 2 rare kinds for 60c. with a list of many others. C. C. White, Box 45, Steepport, Ohio.

Hunting and Fishing, 4,000 acres in best game territory of Michigan, 10 miles trout stream. Excellent private estate or club proposition. Write for circular. GORDON J. WHEATON, ALPENA, MICH.

Wanted—County Agent to represent manufacturer. Must have Ford or Chevrolet and small amt. cash. Make \$10 to \$25 day. Sales Mgr., 504 E. 10th, Amarillo, Texas.

FREE: Lehigh's 3 Big Limestone Booklets. Everything about Limestone. Mighty good reading for these long evenings. Write Dept. E, Lehigh Stone Co., Kankakee, Ill.



## Kill Rats Without Poison

### A New Exterminator that Won't Kill Livestock, Poultry, Dogs, Cats, or even Baby Chickens

K-R-O can be used about the home, barn or poultry yard with absolute safety as it contains no deadly poison. K-R-O is made of Squill, as recommended by U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, oven-dried under the Canable process which insures maximum strength. Used by County Agents in most rat-killing campaigns. Money-Back Guarantee. Insist upon K-R-O the original Squill exterminator. All druglists, 75c. \$1.25. \$2.00. Direct if dealer cannot supply you. K-R-O Co., Springfield, Ohio

## K-R-O KILLS RATS ONLY

### Money Lenders

Three per cent of the wages and salaries paid this year to Americans will be owed, at any given time, to money lenders and loan sharks. The total, a round billion dollars, is almost as much as people borrow on their life insurance policies or from building and loan associations.—Collier's Weekly.

## Run-Down, Weak, Nervous?

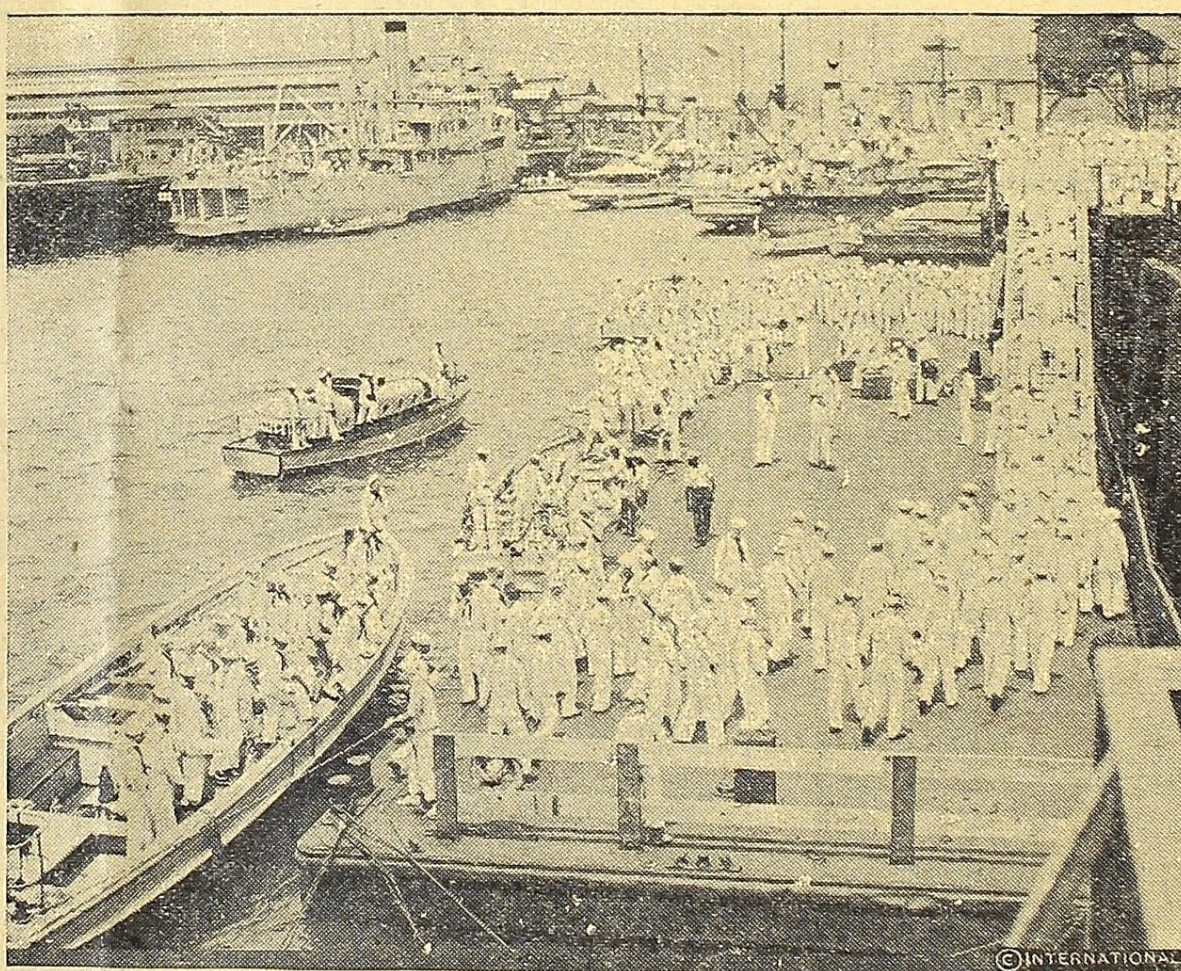
To have plenty of firm flesh and the ability to do a big day's work and feel "like a two-year-old" at night, you must relish your food and properly digest it. If you can't eat, can't sleep, can't work, just give Tanlac the chance to do for you what it has done for millions.

Mrs. Fred Westin, of 337 E. 57th St. North, Portland, Ore., says: "Tanlac cured my stomach trouble completely after three years suffering. It built me up to perfect health, with a gain of 27 lbs."

Tanlac is wonderful for indigestion—gas pains, nausea, dizziness and headaches. It brings back lost appetite, helps you digest food, and gain strength and weight. No mineral drugs; only roots, barks and herbs, nature's own medicines. Less than 2 cents a dose. Get a bottle from your druggist. Your money back if it doesn't help.

W. N. U., DETROIT, NO. 16-1931.

## Bluejackets Get Shore Leave at Panama City



Men from the American fleet going on shore at Panama City during an interval in the war maneuvers in those waters.

## AVERAGE CITIZEN OF U. S. WAS WORTH \$2,977 IN 1929

New York.—If you had \$2,977 in 1929 you had your per capita share of the nation's wealth, a survey of the national conference board shows.

Total national wealth was estimated at \$361,800,000,000, an increase of more than \$158,000,000,000 since 1914. But in terms of purchasing power of the dollar before the World war this was an increase of only 32.8 per cent, the survey revealed. Although the national income increased 153.4 per cent, the value of the current dollar was only 59.2 per cent of the 1913 dollar. The per capita income was \$892 in 1929, and the national income was \$84,000,000,000. The wealth by states, exclusive of United States vessels, privately owned water-supply systems and gold and silver coin and bullion, was listed at \$355,000,000,000.

Nevada leads the survey with an estimated per capita wealth of \$6,318, and Mississippi brings up the rear with a per capita figure of \$1,242.

The latest federal census of national wealth, taken in 1922, was estimated at \$20,800,000,000.

### Per capita wealth by states:

Alabama	...	\$1,254	Nebraska	...	\$4,241
Arizona	...	3,636	Nevada	...	6,318
Arkansas	...	1,557	New Hampshire	...	3,440
California	...	3,093	New Jersey	...	3,415
Colorado	...	3,418	New Mexico	...	2,300
Connecticut	...	3,850	New York	...	3,275
Delaware	...	3,056	North Carolina	...	1,737
Dist. Columbia	...	3,849	North Dakota	...	3,803
Florida	...	2,923	Ohio	...	3,259
Georgia	...	1,528	Oklahoma	...	1,805
Idaho	...	4,119	Oregon	...	4,084
Illinois	...	3,227	Pennsylvania	...	3,425
Indiana	...	3,482	Rhode Island	...	3,251
Iowa	...	4,617	South Carolina	...	1,593
Kansas	...	3,525	South Dakota	...	4,964
Kentucky	...	1,538	Tennessee	...	1,900
Louisiana	...	1,858	Texas	...	1,908
Maine	...	2,910	Utah	...	3,505
Maryland	...	2,804	Vermont	...	2,637
Massachusetts	...	3,552	Virginia	...	2,347
Michigan	...	2,795	Washington	...	3,609
Minnesota	...	3,731	West Virginia	...	3,133
Mississippi	...	1,242	Wisconsin	...	3,073
Missouri	...	3,131	Wyoming	...	4,119
Montana	...	4,755			

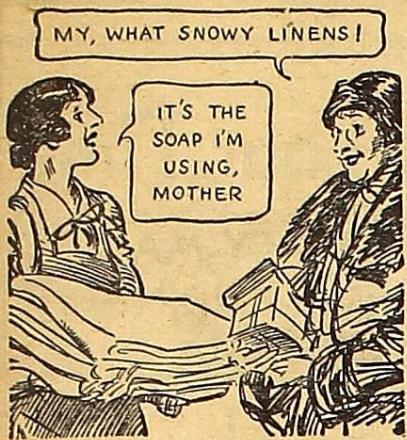
New York city is the largest market for fruits transported by the railroads of the United States.

## Prison Hash Makes Communist Repentant

San Francisco.—Announcing the newest recipe for dissolving the color in deep dyed Communists, prison hash, James Lacey, sent to jail for inciting a disturbance, set up such a conversational din in court that he was sent back to his cell. A week later Police Judge Steiger had him brought before him again and asked him if he was repentant. "I'll do anything to get away from that hash," Lacey said meekly. He was given a lecture on citizenship and released.

## Is Chocolate Candy?

Washington.—Is sweet chocolate candy? The Department of Justice has asked the Supreme Court of the United States to decide. Lower courts have delivered conflicting opinions. Upon the outcome will depend whether Uncle Sam can keep \$8,000,000 already collected from manufacturers on the ground that milk chocolate is taxable as candy.



**This clever bride gets lovely washes —without scrubbing!**

THINK I'd ruin my nice things scrubbing them? Not I, mother! I just soak everything in creamy Rinso suds —and out they come bright and clean as new! You ought to try Rinso; it's marvelous soap. Use it for all cleaning.

**Such lively suds!**

Please try Rinso. See if it can even compare with ordinary soaps. Why, Rinso gives twice as much suds, cup for cup, as those lightweight, puffed-up soaps! And no softener needed, even in hardest water.

Rinso is wonderful in washers, too; the makers of 40 famous washers recommend it. Gets clothes so gleaming white, boiling isn't necessary. Great for dishwashing, too. Get the BIG package.



**MILLIONS USE RINSO in tub, washer and dishpan**

**Veiled Desert People**

The Tuaregs, a tribe of nomads roaming the Sahara desert, are known still as the "people of the veil" because both their men and women continue to wear veils or face cloths they rarely remove—even on trips to Paris.—Collier's Weekly.

**STOMACH UPSET, SOUR? THIS WILL COMFORT**

Don't let sour stomach, gas, indigestion make you suffer. And don't use crude methods to get relief.

Just take a spoonful of Phillips' Milk of Magnesia in a glass of water. It instantly neutralizes many times its volume in excess acid. It will probably end your distress in five minutes.

Phillips' Milk of Magnesia is the perfect way to end digestive disorders due to excess acid for men, women, children—and even babies. Endorsed by doctors, used by hospitals.

Your drugstore has the 25c and 50c sizes. Insist on the genuine.

**NEGRA GENUINE OINTMENT**  
Used over 100 years for sores, boils, stings, corns, small cuts or burns, frostbite. Get **Gray's Ointment** From druglet or W. F. Gray & Co., Nashville, Tenn. One 25c box usually does the work. Endorsed by President Andrew Jackson. Write for free almanac.

**Perhaps Both**

Durban—Some car, I tell you! I've hit 70 in it!

Joyce—Pedestrians or miles per hour?—Detroit News.

Promissory notes are in reality nothing but paper wads.

**WOMEN OFTEN PAY A DOUBLE PENALTY**

for wearing this gag of unselfishness or silly pride. Profuse or suppressed menstruation should never be considered necessary. Painful periods are Nature's warning that something is wrong and needs immediate attention. Failure to heed and correct the first painful symptoms usually leads to chronic conditions with sometimes fearful consequences. **Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription** is for women's own peculiar ailments and can be obtained at any drug store. Every package contains a Symptom Blank. Fill out the Blank and mail it to Dr. Pierce's Clinic, Buffalo, N. Y., for FREE medical advice. Send 10c if you want a trial package.

Women who wrong and needs immediate attention. Failure to heed and correct the first painful symptoms usually leads to chronic conditions with sometimes fearful consequences. **Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription** is for women's own peculiar ailments and can be obtained at any drug store. Every package contains a Symptom Blank. Fill out the Blank and mail it to Dr. Pierce's Clinic, Buffalo, N. Y., for FREE medical advice. Send 10c if you want a trial package.

**Dr. J.D. Kellogg's ASTHMA REMEDY**

No need to spend restless, sleepless nights. Irritation quickly relieved and rest assured by using the remedy that has helped thousands of sufferers. 25 cents and \$1.00 at drugists. If unable to obtain, write direct to: **NORTHROP & LYMAN CO., Inc.**, Buffalo, New York. Send for free sample.

**PARKER'S HAIR BALMSAM** Removes Dandruff Stops Hair Falling Imparts Color and Beauty to Gray and Faded Hair 60c and \$1.00 at Drugists. **Hiogo Chem. Works, Fatchogue, N.Y.**  
**FLORESTON SHAMPOO**—Ideal for use in connection with Parker's Hair Balsam. Makes the hair soft and fluffy, 50 cents by mail or at drugists. Hiogo Chemical Works, Fatchogue, N.Y.

**THIS SEASON'S PRINTS ARE EITHER FLOWERY OR STRIPED**

DO YOU like to sew? If you do, now is the time to be making up any number of simple little daytime frocks for the coming months. Wouldn't it be worthwhile to cut and plan and stitch, stitch if the effort netted results such as are shown in this picture? Attractive through and through are these dresses whether you take it from the standpoint of the way they are made or from their materials.

When print meets print this season, one is apt to be flowery and the other

ling to preference, either a two-piece dress with a one-piece appearance or a really and truly two-piece.

**The Season's Hats.** As to the new hats, the quality of being chic depends upon the quality of being pretty and becoming. One might almost say that the whole scheme of millinery for spring and summer centers primarily around the one word—becomingness.

Evidently milliners everywhere are holding this thought for it's no trick at all to find a becoming hat this



ATTRACTIVE BOTH IN STYLE AND MATERIAL

striped, after the manner illustrated, and if not stripes then plaids are sure to appear on the scene. Which gives you your cue, dear reader, when it comes to selecting prints for frocks to wear all through the informal daytime hours.

It really does not matter whether we consider the new prints and stripes such as fashions the gowns pictured from the standpoint of silk or of smart cottons, for there is quite a rivalry between them, and as to their designs and gay colorings they run much the same. In the up-to-date wardrobe there will be a goodly collection of each.

From the silk point of view, designers consider the small crepe print a necessity for going about in the practical daytime hours, a soft, light quality of crepe de chine being preferred to the heavier flat crepes. One of the arguments advanced in favor of lightweight crepe is that it works so successfully into fine pleatings. And

son. The shops are full of 'em. Every known type of hat is answering to the role call from the new sailors to the caplike toques which set at such a perilous angle on the back of the head, and which are at this moment the idol of Paris. There's all sorts of bicornes and tricornes and halo hats and the much exploited Watteau shapes which call for pretty posies and perky bows on their bandeaux.

A whole lot depends on the pose of a hat, this season. The French women have mastered the art to perfection, especially when it comes to wearing the caps or toques which they consider so decidedly smart and which they set at an angle quite like is shown at the top of the group illustrated herewith. These tiny chapeaux are made principally of fine jersey materials or in soft crocheted straw or wool, and some of the smartest Parisiennes have insisted on topping their spring costumes with caps of velvet which, worn with a wee veil as



THE SEASON'S LATEST HATS

here's a pointer for the home dressmaker—when in doubt, trim the print frock you are making with lots of little fine pleatings. Finish the hemline of the skirt with a pleating of the material, border the over-blouse or jacket with it, also the sleeves and the caped, scarfed or surplice neckline as the case may be.

To the woman looking for "ideas" preparatory to cutting into the new material she has just bought or decided to buy, the dress to the left offers a number of intriguing suggestions. The two-button front fastening gives a glimpse of an organdie vestee, the wide collar accenting a youthful neckline. Contrast piping is a dressmaker touch which is widely employed this season. The wide soft belt with a bow is also an important styling note.

The striped model could be, accord-

picted, in the top circle, carry a convincing style message.

Most of the new brims are lifted off the face in some way or other. The idea is to show the hair at the sides but not at the back and to reveal as much of the forehead as possible. The black and white crocheted straw hat in the circle below interprets this movement to a flattering degree.

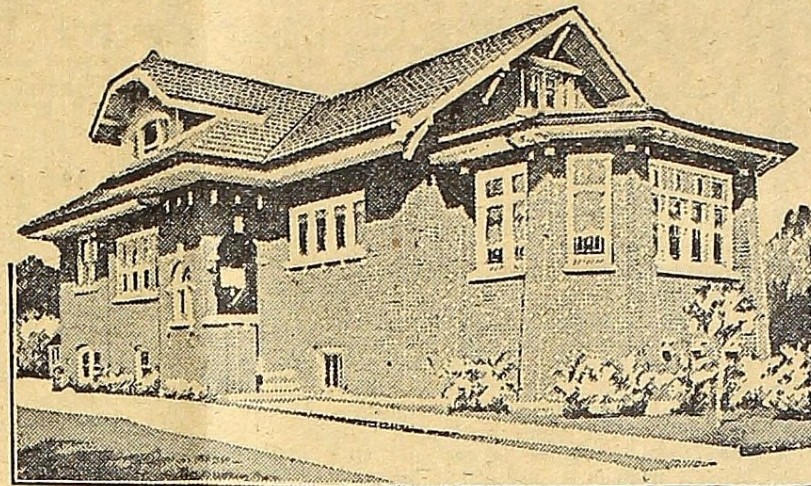
One of the very new profile shapes is sketched at the top to the right. They are so called because, seen from a certain view, the features are silhouetted against the long-side brim in bold relief.

One thing the bandeau hat has accomplished is to revive the use of little flowers as instanced in the shapey straw model which concludes this group.

CHERIE NICHOLAS.

(© 1931, Western Newspaper Union.)

**Those Wanting Something Different Will Find Appeal in Bungalow Plan**



By W. A. RADFORD

Mr. William A. Radford will answer questions and give advice FREE OF COST on all subjects pertaining to practical home building, for the readers of this paper. On account of his wide experience as editor, author and manufacturer, he is, without doubt, the highest authority on all these subjects. Address all inquiries to William A. Radford, No. 407 South Dearborn street, Chicago, Ill., and only inclose two-cent stamp for reply.

Practically every one who builds a home, except those who put up houses to sell, wants and seeks individuality. Few people erect homes with any other expectation than that they will live in them many years. For this reason they select designs that are different from those in the neighborhood, for that is what lends distinction to the new home; it reflects the "individuality" of the owners.

Nothing is so inartistic as a row of houses that all present the same appearance. Undoubtedly the reader has cast his eye along a street in which the homes were all built at the same time, by the same builder. There may be slight changes in the roof lines of the different houses; the porches may be larger or smaller, and placed at different points; but the general effect has a "sameness" that leads to the thought that "here is a neighborhood of a people who have no ideas, or, rather, no ideas different from their neighbors, when it comes to building a home."

To meet this desire for something different from the general run, architects have racked their brains, called on their experience and education and have evolved from their minds so many different home designs that there is little if any excuse for the prospective builder to have anything but a house that is distinctive. Of course, in following this idea no one

right of the hall through a cased opening is the living room, which is unusually large for this type of house—13 by 22 feet. At one end is a fireplace, which may be fitted with a gas grate, where gas is obtainable, and on either side of the fireplace are bookcases. Over each bookcase is a window, while at the other end of the room are four windows. These windows, coupled with the double, folding french doors leading to the sun parlor, make the room light and airy. The sun parlor is of exceptionally good size, being 10 feet wide and 15 feet long. These two rooms may be thrown together, making both available for entertainments. Also, what will appeal to the housewife is the opportunity for artistic furnishings, and arrangement of them, that this room arrangement affords.

To the rear is the dining room, an other large room, 12 by 15 feet in dimensions, while at the rear is the kitchen, 7 by 11 feet 3 inches. A door leading out of the dining room connects with a short hall. At either end of this hall are two bedrooms, each the same size, 10 feet 3 inches by 12 feet 6 inches. Between the bedrooms and directly opposite the door into the dining room is the bathroom. A good-sized closet is connected with each bedroom.

Another feature of this bungalow is the fact that its roof arrangement provides for a good-sized attic, the dormer windows on either side making it practical to partition off rooms that may be used when necessary for bedrooms, or for playrooms for the children, or for any other purpose the housekeeper may desire. A basement extends under the whole of the house, providing space for storage and for the heating plant and for the laundry equipment. The dimensions of the house are 26 by 48 feet, with a 10-foot extension at the front for the sun parlor.

Considered from the viewpoint of unusualness combined with comfort that comes from large, well-lighted rooms and the convenience of the compact arrangement, this bungalow design will be found very desirable by the home builder who wants a house that has "individuality."

**Leaded Glass Available for Use in Small House**

Leaded glass in the old English manner, with medallions or heraldic crests suitable in feeling and cost to the small home, is now available in rectangles or diamonds for as little as \$1.25 a square foot in either domestic clear or colored glass. Medallions or centerpieces range from \$4 upward. Installation costs vary according to location. Here is news that will be really interesting to owners of small homes.

Much of the charm and individuality of early English, Georgian and Colonial houses was due to the use of leaded glass in their window openings. Along with a growing appreciation of these old-time homes has come a revival of interest in leaded glass such as was used in them. Leaded panes are so much more interesting than mere sheets of glass and give a room such a cozy, inviting appearance—at the same time adding a note of smartness to the exterior—that a house is materially improved and its resale value is increased through their use. And now, thanks to the owner of one studio, the twenty-eighth generation of workers in stained glass, leaded glass windows are obtainable at a reasonable cost.

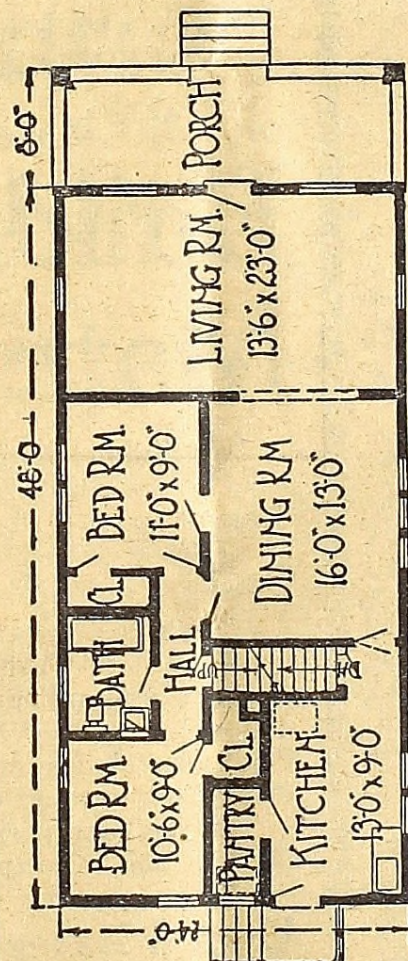
The old-time feeling that things made during the period when good craftsmanship was the rule is one of the most appealing things about these leaded windows. Color is another. A bit of color judiciously introduced in living room, dining room or stairway window brightens the interior and makes for charm and interest.

**Paints That Are Not Discolored by Smoke**

Smoke is the enemy of a white house. Look at the homes in your neighborhood that once were white. Smoke had a lot to do with their present appearance. There are specially prepared paints which, because of their chemical composition, are not readily darkened by smoke gases. If your house is white make inquiry regarding these paints.

**Standardizing Homes**

Principles of good house construction are becoming standardized, a recent survey in 32 cities showed. Modern electrical equipment, sanitary plumbing, convenient kitchens, insulation of walls and roof, central heating with modern equipment, are now being used generally.



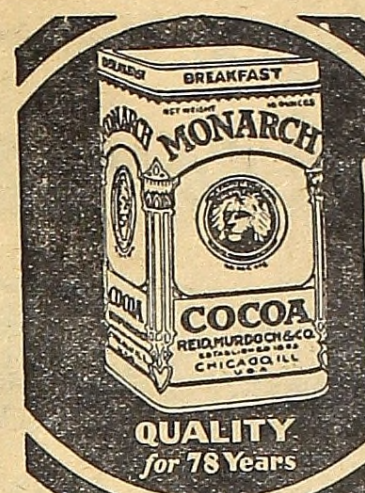
Floor Plan.

wants to pick a house that is so different from its neighbors that it looks out of place, but it can be and must be, to give the satisfaction that a home builder deserves, an outstanding building.

The bungalow presents many opportunities for variety. Also, any of the different home building materials may be used in its construction. This gives a chance for a row of bungalows to be very dissimilar and still give harmony to the appearance of a street or neighborhood.

Such a bungalow is shown in the accompanying illustration. A study of the exterior lines will show how distinctive it is. There are few straight lines, but the angles and corners are graceful and, as a whole, it is harmonious. This home, of course, will cost more than the average bungalow of simple design, but for those who want to put a little extra money into a home, it is a design that can be highly recommended. The sun parlor, with its five sides, in each of which there is a window, or windows, and the brick pillars that apparently support it, is unusual. So are the roof lines and the entrance door at the side.

To realize how much room it has and its good size and convenient arrangement all that is needed is to study the floor plans that accompany the exterior view. Two steps up lead to a small platform and to the exterior door. Inside is a small vestibule, out of which up three steps lead into a hall, through french doors. To the



**2 Points of View**

CHILDREN delight in drinking Monarch Cocoa because it has such a fine rich, delicious chocolate flavor.

Parents approve Monarch Cocoa because it is a superior quality at a moderate price.

Its richness and purity make Monarch the ideal Cocoa for all cooking, baking and dessert purposes.

Monarch Super-Quality Foods are sold and guaranteed by more than 50,000 Independent Grocers.

**Wolf's Meal Fatal**

Camping out in the woods of Michigan, Marshal Ostroski of Detroit impaled a piece of salt pork on the bayonet of his army rifle and roasted it over a fire and then set it up against a tree while he went in search of more firewood. When he returned his rifle and meat were gone. He was puzzled over the mystery when he heard a shot in some nearby bushes. Hurrying over, he

found a dead wolf, the meat still in his mouth. What probably happened was that in dragging the meat and the gun over the ground the trigger caught on something and discharged the rifle.

To keep clean and healthy take Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets. They regulate liver, bowels and stomach.—Adv.

No man ever respects a woman who does not respect herself.

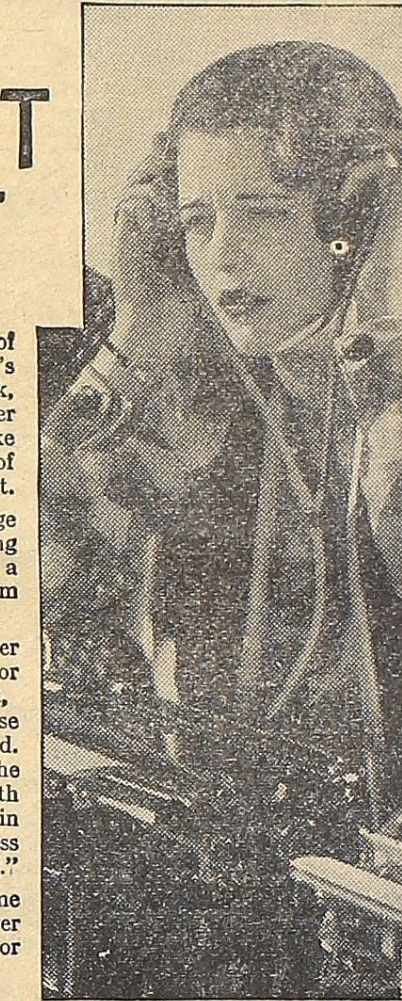
**When You CAN'T QUIT**

A headache is often the sign of fatigue. When temples throb it's time to rest. If you can't stop work, you can stop the pain. Bayer Aspirin will do it, every time. Take two or three tablets, a swallow of water, and carry on—in comfort.

Don't work with nerves on edge or try all day to forget a nagging pain that aspirin could end in a jiffy! Genuine aspirin can't harm you; just be sure it's Bayer.

In every package of Bayer Aspirin are proven directions for headaches, colds, sore throat, neuralgia, neuritis, etc. Carry these tablets with you, and be prepared. To block a sudden cold on the street-car; quiet a grumbling tooth at the office; relieve a headache in the theatre; spare you a sleepless night when nerves are "jumping."

And no modern girl needs "time out" for the time of month! Bayer Aspirin is an absolute antidote for periodic pain.



Take Bayer Aspirin for any ache or pain, and take enough to end it. It can't depress the heart. That is medical opinion. That is why it is only sensible to insist on the genuine tablets that bear the Bayer cross. The pocket tin is a convenient size. The bottle of 100 tablets is most economical to buy.

**Not Satisfactory**

Little Isabel was circulating in fine feather at the meeting of the bridge club, all long-time friends of her mother's and "aunts" by courtesy. She had demurred at kissing Aunt Ruth, and Aunt Margie had told her that if she would, she would give her some pennies. Accordingly,

the kiss was presented, and the coins transferred. Isabel looked at the pennies in her hand, and said: "My heavens! There's only two!"

**World's Oldest Dances?**

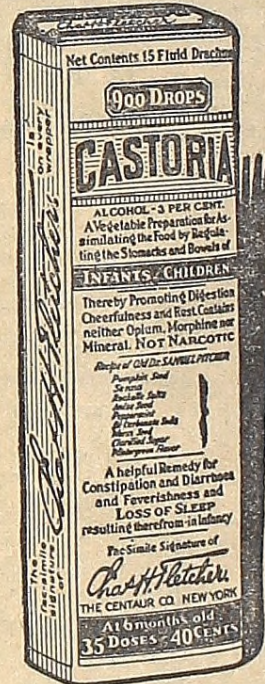
The most ancient dances are believed to be astronomical dances of the early Egyptians.

**Fretful DAYS Restless NIGHTS ... give child Castoria**

FUSSY, fretful, can't sleep, won't eat... It isn't always easy to find just where the trouble is with a young child. It may be a stomach upset; it may be sluggish bowels.

But when little tongues are coated and there is even a slight suspicion of bad breath—it's time for Castoria!

Castoria, you know, is a pure vegetable preparation especially made for babies and children. When Baby cries with colic or is fretful because of constipation, Castoria brings quick comfort, and, with relief from pain, soothes him to restful sleep. For older children—up through all the school years, Castoria is equally effective in helping to right irregularities. Just give it in larger doses. What a



comfort Castoria is to mothers!

Get the genuine, with Chas. F. Fletcher's signature on wrapper and the name Castoria that always appears like this:



**During Childhood Lay the Foundation for a Healthy Skin**

By Regular Use of **CUTICURA Soap and Ointment** Teach your children the Cuticura habit

Soap 25c, Ointment 25c, and 50c, Talcum 25c. Proprietors: Potter Drug & Chemical Corp., Malden, Mass.



Lowest Prices in History

# Firestone TIRES

## Firestone Oldfield Type

4.40-21 Oldfield Type Our cash price each	\$4.98
4.50-20 Oldfield Type Our cash price each	\$5.60
4.50-21 Oldfield Type Our cash price each	\$5.69
4.75-19 Oldfield Type Our cash price each	\$6.65
4.75-20 Oldfield Type Our cash price each	\$6.75
5.00-19 Oldfield Type Our cash price each	\$6.98
5.00-20 Oldfield Type Our cash price each	\$7.10
5.25-18 Oldfield Type Our cash price each	\$7.90

## Firestone Super Heavy Duty

4.50-20 Super Heavy Duty Our cash price each	\$8.55
4.50-21 Super Heavy Duty Our cash price each	\$8.75
4.75-19 Super Heavy Duty Our cash price each	\$9.70
4.75-20 Super Heavy Duty Our cash price each	\$10.25
5.25-20 Super Heavy Duty Our cash price each	\$12.20
5.25-21 Super Heavy Duty Our cash price each	\$12.95
5.50-18 Super Heavy Duty Our cash price each	\$13.05

Liberal allowance on old tires

Mielock's Tire & Electric  
EAST TAWAS

## FAMILY THEATRE EAST TAWAS

Real Voice of the Movies Reproduced by R. C. A.  
Photophone System  
A. J. Berube, Proprietor

Matinee Sundays at 2:00 Evening Shows at 7:00 and 8:30, C. S. T.

### Friday and Saturday

April 17 and 18

Here's the Season's Dramatic Sensation—Underworld Meledrama!



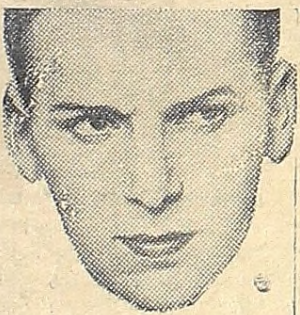
with LOUIS WOLHEIM, LEILA HYAMS, ANITA PAGE, MARIE PREVOST

Shown with Comedy and News

### Tues. - Wed. - Thurs.

April 21-22-23

All the gripping moments of W. R. Burnett's novel multiplied ten-fold!



"I was a gangster, but I fell in love with a beautiful girl. If I leave the gang Rico will put me on the spot. If I stay she will squeal. What shall I do?"

See His Strange Story Thrillingly Unfolded in

## LITTLE CAESAR

with

EDWARD G. ROBINSON and DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS, Jr.

Also showing News and Fables

### Sunday and Monday

April 19 and 20

A Drama You'll Long Remember:

RAOUL WALSH'S

## THE MAN WHO CAME BACK

with

Janet Gaynor Charles Farrell



Those adorable sweethearts of 7th Heaven and Sunny Side Up in their latest and most thrilling screen romance.

The management personally recommends this as a wonderful evening's entertainment.

### COMING ATTRACTIONS

April 24-25—Edmund Lowe in "Part Time Wife."  
April 26-27—Joan Crawford in "Dance Pools Dance."  
SOON—"East Lynne," "Trader Horn."

## No. 1 Continued from the First Page

lent program was put on under the direction of Mrs. William Leslie. Viola Burtzloff gave a piano rendition of "Home Sweet Home" with variations. Mrs. Boomer gave a thoughtful paper showing the difficulties which now beset young people in their selection of a vocation as compared with the same selection a few years ago. Some of the school pupils presented a pageant showing life from infancy to old age. All enjoyed the social evening after the program.

Baseball practice has been going on in earnest for the past two weeks in preparation for a hard and strenuous schedule. About 35 boys have reported every day and are showing lots of pep in their work-outs. A good fight is being staged for the various positions, indicating that no one boy has his place cinched. Those showing up best to date are: Catchers—Clair Thompson and Hugo Woihahn; pitchers—Allan Herriman and Louis Frank; first base—Alvin Choler and James Mark; second base—Albert Zollweg and Herbert Choler; short stop—Marvin Mallon; third base—Martin Zollweg; outfielders—Albert Quick, William Leslie, Earl Davis and Herbert Zollweg.

The following games have been scheduled: April 17—Prescott, here; April 21—Whittemore, there; April 24—St. Joe, here; April 27—Whittemore, here; May 5—East Tawas, there; May 8—Prescott, there; May 12—Oscoda, there; May 13—Harrisville, there; May 22—St. Joe, there; May 29—East Tawas, here; June 2—Oscoda, here.

### Third and Fourth Grades

The third A class has finished the Winston Reader and the Child Library Reader and are now reading in the Winston Companion Reader.

We have missed Robert Fitzhugh who is ill this week.

We have been studying spring birds in nature study. Those we have had are: Brown Thrasher, Meadowlark, Blue Bird, Towhee, Redwinged Blackbird, Swallow, and the Scarlet Tanager.

### Primary Room

The second graders have new supplementary readers that they enjoy very much.

The A class in the first grade is beginning a new First Reader.

Norman Koepke is back in school after a week's absence.

### Ward School

The following pupils had perfect spelling lessons all last week: Marjorie Musolf, Mary Sims, Betty Rapp, Nelson Thornton, Marion Musolf, Lucille Bowen, Allan Miller and Norma Malcolm. Marion Musolf is absent this week.

## No. 2 Continued from the First Page

Arthur Evans of Ann Arbor is spending the week with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Evans.

Miss Dorothy Bischoff left Thursday for Saginaw and Flint, where she will represent the Michigan Bell Telephone company.

Mrs. L. G. MacAndrew left on Wednesday for a few days' visit in Flint.

Chamber of Commerce banquet and election, Holland Hotel, Friday, April 24.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Hickey left on Monday for Saginaw, where Mr. Hickey will take treatments.

Mrs. A. Barkman, son, Milton, and daughter, Regina, spent Wednesday in Bay City.

Mrs. B. Kuehl (Ernestine McMurray) and baby of Saginaw are visiting relatives in the city.

Arlene Bigelow of Mt. Pleasant arrived Sunday to spend a few weeks with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. Bigelow.

Mrs. Palmer Burrows and daughter spent Wednesday in Bay City.

Owen Bigelow ofexter, Mich., is spending the spring vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. Bigelow. Mrs. Bigelow, after a short visit in Flint, arrived on Friday to spend the remainder of the week.

Mrs. Fred Adams and daughters, who have been spending several days in Detroit, returned home Tuesday.

Miss Fay Adams, a student at the U. of M., Ann Arbor, arrived Tuesday to spend the mid-semester period with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Adams.

## Good Roofing Pays!

About time for an inspection of your roof, isn't it? Don't forget that is where the weather concentrates its attack and that it must be the strongest part of your home.

Call us today and see how economically we can give you the protection you need.

Foundations, Roofs Enclosed Porches House Moving, Etc. All Work Guaranteed

A. G. Stark  
Carpenter and Builder  
Phone 275 Tawas City

## No. 3 Continued from the First Page

class this year and they will be responsible for its designing and planting. Some spraying demonstrations will also be put on by the class in the near future.

East Tawas high's baseball team opened its schedule Friday, with St. Joseph high school of East Tawas. Tuesday, April 21, the high team meets the Ioseo Normal at East Tawas, and Friday, April 24, we journey to Oscoda to take the strong baseball nine of that town into camp.

All players who are out for the season and, if possible, all will see some action in a few of the home games. It is the plan to use the

second stringers in practice games with the varsity. The probable line-up for the varsity to date is as follows (the line-up will be subject to change as soon as there are signs of players lying down on the job): Pitchers—St. Martin, Ross and Davis; catchers—Ross and Klenow; infielders—Kasichke, Durant, Bennington, Roach, Klenow, Nash and Eigelow; outfielders—Carpenter, Hill, Bigelow, Johnson, Davis, McKay, Bean, Ropert. Herbert Deckett is acting manager until someone is elected.

### Three Big Essentials

It is advisable that a man should know at least three things: first, where he is; secondly, where he is going; thirdly, what he had best do in the circumstances.

## Is Your Wife Swindle-Proof?

If left a widow with a substantial amount of money, might she be misled into making worthless investments?

An Income Contract offered by the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company is the best safeguard against the dissipation of your insurance money. It will guarantee your widow a specified income, monthly or yearly, as you choose; and assure your children a home. Why take a chance that the estate you are accumulating will be wasted? Get Metropolitan Income Insurance now and that chance is eliminated. See—

V. F. MARZINSKI

Phone 323

East Tawas, Michigan

Representing

METROPOLITAN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

## FREDERICS

# Permanent Wave

GIVEN BY

REDER BROS. of Bay City

AT

LEANORE'S BEAUTY SHOP

APRIL 27-28-29

PRICE \$10.00

Call 235-F2

# Ready for Spring Trade on All Classes of Building Material

We wish to inform the general public that we have on hand and have had shipped in a good deal of building material for the spring trade and also modified our prices on all classes of building material on which we received a reduction in price.

We can supply you with all sizes of dimension stock in good Hemlock, Yellow Pine Shiplap, Yellow Pine Flooring in all grades, Finishing Stock in Yellow Pine, all the different items in White Pine, Western Fir and White Pine Drop Siding as well as clear Cedar Siding, White Cedar Shingles of different grades.

We also carry a good line of Roofing, Shingles, Roll Roofing, Building Paper, Etc.

## United States Gypsum Co. Products

As the Gypsum Co. makes up the best product in their line and also have added new features on the edges of their plaster board, so when you get this board, you get the best product on the market. We carry their brand of Plaster and Lime.

## DOORS AND WINDOWS

We carry a full line of all kinds and sizes of Doors and Windows and have modified the prices on this line this season. We have doors and window frames.

## CEMENT, TILE AND BRICK

We handle the Alpha Portland Cement, the best grade of cement for foundations and cement blocks. All sizes in Drain and Sewer Tile. Red, White Sand Brick, Hard Face Brick, Fire Brick, Flue Lining, Fire Clay, Mortar Color, Etc.

Estimating on Summer Cottages, Garages and All Classes of Buildings Will be Furnished on Request

# Barkman Lumber Company

PHONE 154

TAWAS CITY

## It Saves Your Time

IF YOU SAVE-BY-MAIL DURING THE SPRING PLANTING!

You can attend to your Spring work without loss of time---and still continue saving at 3% with the Alpena Trust and Savings Bank.

Send us your deposits by mail, the way hundreds of other thrifty people do. All business confidential.

The Alpena Trust & Savings Bank  
of Alpena

## STATE TAWAS CITY



Sunday  
Monday  
April 19-20

## MIGHTY STARS OF 'THE CUCKOOS'

# WHEELER WOOLSEY

IN RADIO'S FEATURE COMEDY BOMBSHELL

## HALF SHOT AT SUNRISE

Tuesday  
Wednesday  
Thursday  
April 21-22-23

## Friday Saturday April 24-25

## ALL STAR FEATURE COMEDY BOMBSHELL! LEATHER NECKING

Ken Murray Ned Sparks Benny Rubin Lilyan Tashman Irene Dunne

Marines on a rampage in a riot of hard-boiled romance and hilarious nonsense!

J. H. Benson Frank Horton

A Few Big Ones Booked for Future Showing

"Dixiana" "Dracula" Clara Bow in "No Limit"

"Bat Whispers" "Silver Horde"

Amos and Andy in "Check and Double Check"

"Cimarron"

CONRAD NAGEL & WILLIAM EARNUM